

THE LEGEND OF HIRAM ABIFF

by Jerry Marsengill
Presented October 29, 1988

Hiram Abiff, the widow's son, is the principal character in the second section of the Master Mason's degree. He has become the central figure in most rites and in most countries. Yet compared to much of the Masonic ritual and Masonic tradition, Hiram is a newcomer.

Regardless of Dr. Mackey, who was quite proficient in formulating and interpreting landmarks, the legend of Hiram is not a landmark of the craft. Mackey states that landmark 2 is the division of symbolic Masonry into three degrees and that landmark 3 is the Legend of the third degree.

Unfortunately we know the date when the third degree was first conferred. It was in 1726 in London in the Society for Music and Architecture. Some four years later in 1730, we find the first reference to the Hiram legend.

In 1726, according to the Graham manuscript, the craft was still using the legend of Noah and his three sons. According to Coil and I will use his writing, since he has translated the manuscript into modern words: "We have it by tradition and still some reference to scripture that Shem, Ham and Japheth went to their father Noah's grave to try to find something about him to lead them to the veritable secret which this famous preacher had, for all things needful for the new world were in the Ark with Noah. Now these 3 men had agreed that, if they did not find the very thing itself, that the first thing they did find was to be to them as a secret thing not doubting but did most firmly believe that God was able and would cause what they did find to prove as veritable to them as if they had received the secret at first from God himself. So they came to the grave finding nothing but the dead body almost consumed. Taking a grip at a finger, it came away; so from Joint to Joint; so to the wrist; so to the elbow; so they reared up the dead body and supported it; setting foot to foot, knee to knee, breast to breast, cheek to cheek and hand to back, and cried out: 'Help, O, father,' as if they had said; 'O, Father of Heaven, help us now for our earthly father cannot.'" So they laid down the dead body again and not knowing what to do, one, said: 'Here is yet marrow in the bone;' and the second said: 'But a dry bone,' and the third said; 'It stinketh.' So they agreed to give it a name as is known to Freemasonry to this day."

The first record we have of the Hiram legend being introduced into Masonry occurs in 1730 when Prichard published Masonry Dissected. He refers to Hiram as Grand Master Hiram. Prichard also tells both the story of Noah and the story of Hiram in this expose. The Hiram legend, wherever it came from, and we have no way of knowing was still changing until the year 1738. In his Constitutions of 1738 Dr. James Anderson said that after the Temple was completed "their joy was soon interrupted by the death of their dear Master, Hiram Abiff, whom they decently interred in the Lodge near the Temple according to ancient usage."

Now the Hiram legend is just that, a legend. Some of the proposed explanations for the legend are:

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Page 1 of 3

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Table of Contents The Hiram Legend

1. Understanding the eBook The Hiram Legend
 - The Rise of Digital Reading The Hiram Legend
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying The Hiram Legend
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an The Hiram Legend
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Hiram Legend

- Personalized Recommendations
 - The Hiram Legend User Reviews and Ratings
 - The Hiram Legend and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing The Hiram Legend Free and Paid eBooks
 - The Hiram Legend Public Domain eBooks
 - The Hiram Legend eBook Subscription Services
 - The Hiram Legend Budget-Friendly Options
 6. Navigating The Hiram Legend eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - The Hiram Legend Compatibility with Devices
 - The Hiram Legend Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Hiram Legend
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Hiram Legend
 - Interactive Elements The Hiram Legend
 8. Staying Engaged with The Hiram Legend
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers The Hiram Legend
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Hiram Legend
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Hiram Legend
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Hiram Legend
 - Setting Reading Goals The Hiram Legend
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Hiram Legend

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Hiram Legend
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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