

# World Development Report, 1980

Part I Adjustment and growth in the 1980s

Part II Poverty and human development

Annex World Development Indicators



The World Bank

August 1980

# World Development Report 1980

**CO Houle**



## **World Development Report 1980:**

**World Development Report 1980**, 1980 Abstract Developing countries start the decade facing two major challenges to continue the social and economic progress of the past 30 years in an international climate that looks less helpful and to tackle the plight of the 800 million people living in absolute poverty who have benefitted too little from past progress This report examines some of the difficulties and prospects in both areas One of its central themes is the importance of people in development The first part of the report addresses the expected sluggish world economic growth as oil importing countries reduce their current account deficits and adapt to higher energy costs Domestic policies of developing countries will be crucial and the fate of poor people in these countries will be decided largely by domestic opportunities and policies The second part of the report describes the role of human development programs in education health nutrition and fertility reduction and their related effects on productivity and population growth

*The Politics of Global Competitiveness* Paul Cammack, 2022 Marx predicted in *Capital* 1867 that as capitalism became global patterns of work would be transformed and workers would need to develop versatility flexibility and mobility This general law of social production as he called it is now in evidence all around us in global value chains zero hours contracts and contract work organised through digital platforms It results from competition between capitalists scientific and technological revolutions in production and incessant advances in the division of labour as production processes are broken down into ever smaller steps This book documents the leading roles of the Paris based Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development and the Washington based World Bank as advocates of these developments They do not as generally supposed simply represent the interests of the advanced economies or the West and their transnational corporations They promote a single global model of capitalist development without limits and on a genuinely global scale It calls upon all states to adjust continually to the structural and social demands of competitiveness which they see as essential to the global hegemony of capital over labour The OECD and the World Bank propose policies that give girls and women equal access to education and paid work reform welfare to make work pay introduce flexible labour contracts that make hiring and firing easier focus education on skills that boost employability and draw workers in the developing world from the informal sector into the formal sector where they can be more productive This is the politics of global competitiveness

**Innovating Development Strategies in Africa** Landry Signé, 2017-08-31 During the second half of the twentieth century African states shifted away from state led development strategies and are now moving towards a strategy of regional economic integration In this book Landry Sign explores the key drivers of African policy and economic transformation proposing a preeminent explanation of policy innovations in Africa through the examination of postcolonial strategies for economic development Scholars and practitioners in fields as varied as development studies political science and public policy economics sociology and African studies will benefit from Sign's unprecedented comparative analysis including detailed cases from the often understudied Francophone Africa First studying

why how and when institutional or policy change occurs in Africa Sign explores the role of international regional and national actors in making African economic development strategies from 1960 to date highlighting the economic transformations of the twenty first century

**Economic Development** E. Wayne Nafziger,2012-03-26 Nafziger explains the reasons for the recent fast growth of India Poland Brazil China and other Pacific Rim countries and the slow yet essential growth for a turnaround of sub Saharan Africa The book is suitable for those with a background in economics principles The fifth edition of the text written by a scholar of developing countries is replete with real world examples and up to date information Nafziger discusses poverty income inequality hunger unemployment the environment and carbon dioxide emissions and the widening gap between rich including middle income and poor countries Other new components include the rise and fall of models based on Russia Japan China Taiwan Korea and North America randomized experiments to assess aid an exploration of whether information technology and mobile phones can provide poor countries with a shortcut to prosperity and a discussion of how worldwide financial crises debt and trade and capital markets affect developing countries

**Learning from the Japanese** E. Wayne Nafziger,1995 This book looks at Japan s early economic modernization to see if today s low income countries can learn any lessons The author focuses on education technology policy capital formation the transfer of savings from agriculture to industry state aid to the private sector improvement engineering in the informal sector low wages industrial dualism export expansion and resistance to Western imperialism a strategy which included acquiring its own empire under Japan s guided capitalism

**U.S. Foreign Aid** Elliott R Morss,2019-03-13 This book provides a critical assessment of the relationship between development philosophy and the activities of various economic assistance programs during recent decades The authors begin by describing the evolution of development thinking from the Marshall Plan era to the present emphasizing the changing magnitude focus and objectives of su

International Financial Cooperation Frances Stewart,2019-03-04 This book presents papers on the recycling of funds from surplus to deficit countries stabilizing the existing International Financial System securing an adequate level of investment return for surplus countries the role of the special drawing rights and mineral and energy financing

**Library of Congress Catalogs** Library of Congress,1983

**World Development Report 1980** Banco Mundial,1980

**Assessing World Bank Support for Trade, 1987-2004** Yvonne M. Tsikata,2006 This evaluation of the Bank s assistance on trade related issues focuses on the period between fiscal years 1987 and 2004 The majority of developing countries have significantly improved their environment for trade and economic growth following over two decades of assistance from the Bank in trade reform Arguably the developing world is more open today than at any time in recent memory Developing countries have more than doubled their exports since the mid 1980s helping many of them to grow steadily Exports and imports have risen as a share of the gross domestic product GDP across a wide range of countries fueled in part by China s remarkable trade performance and the growth in services trade Trade policies have also been significantly liberalized Average import tariffs have fallen steadily over the period

although the fall in other forms of protection has been more gradual Between fiscal years 1987 and 2004 about 81 percent of total Bank commitments went to 117 countries to help them better integrate into the global economy This financing has been accompanied by a large volume of analysis in operational economic and sector work ESW research publications on trade and working papers on trade related topics During the first phase starting in the 1980s the Bank focused largely on the traditional trade agenda related to opening up economies During the second phase from the mid to late 1990s the Bank's emphasis on trade declined although the impact of earlier trade reforms was still playing out In the third phase initiated with the collapse of the World Trade Organization WTO Seattle trade ministerial meeting in 1999 growing pressure to deliver on the Millennium Development Goals MDG and interest from development partners notably bilateral donors led the Bank to reappraise its trade activities This phase has focused on the global trading system and behind the border barriers to trade The Bank's trade activities during the period were led by a trade policy reform package supported by four components import related export related exchange rate and foreign exchange management and industrial and other supporting policies This assessment reviews project related outcomes and outputs to focus on the progress toward a more development friendly trading Recommendations include addressing poverty distributional outcomes and external shocks in a balanced approach revisiting the balance between global and country agendas and strengthening operational links on trade issues and strengthening knowledge management efforts

*Reports* European Parliament,1981 **Managing the Public Service in Developing Countries** Selcuk Ozgediz,Paramjit Sachdeva,1983 Better management of the public service requires action on three fronts the structural barriers to efficient management must be removed the quality and allocation of human financial informational and physical resources must be improved and the systems and processes used for managing these resources must be reoriented toward performance goals Of these this paper focuses mainly on ways of better managing the human resources of the public service Public service employment in developing countries has been growing about four times as fast as in developed countries in recent years In many countries overstaffing at lower levels is accompanied by shortages of professional and technical staff These shortages are exacerbated by the brain drain Problems of public service training systems in developing countries lead to five policy recommendations raising the status of the training function in government preparing national training policies and plans forging closer links between training and other areas of personnel management strengthening the links between training research and consultancy and expanding international cooperation in training

**The Bangladesh Development Studies** ,1999 **World Development Report 1980** ,1980 **Trade and Development Report** ,1982 **Rural Development in India** Hoshiar Singh,1985 **Asia Pacific Community** ,1981 **China, Seventy Years After the 1911 Hsin-Hai Revolution** Association for Asian Studies. Mid-Atlantic Regional Conference,American Association for Chinese Studies. Meeting,1984 Demography and Poverty Michael Lipton,1983 **Journal of International Affairs** ,1980

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