

Education Trends

- *Artificial intelligence*
- *Immersive learning*
- *Universal Design for Learning*
- *Bite-sized learning*
- *Outcomes-based contracting*

World Trends In Library Education

E Durkheim



World Trends In Library Education:

World Trends in Library Education Gerald Bramley,1975 Resources in Education ,1990 Encyclopedia of Library and Information Science Allen Kent,1986-09-23 The Encyclopedia of Library and Information Science provides an outstanding resource in 33 published volumes with 2 helpful indexes This thorough reference set written by 1300 eminent international experts offers librarians information computer scientists bibliographers documentalists systems analysts and students convenient access to the techniques and tools of both library and information science Impeccably researched cross referenced alphabetized by subject and generously illustrated the Encyclopedia of Library and Information Science integrates the essential theoretical and practical information accumulating in this rapidly growing field **News Letter - Library Education Division, American Library Association** American Library Association. Library Education Division,1971 Internationalization of Library and Information Science Education in the Asia-Pacific Region Alenzuela, Reysa, Kim, Heesop, Baylen, Danilo M.,2020-03-27 Comprehensive internationalization is a strategic process that seeks to align initiatives for globally oriented and internationally connected programs that is essential for the attainment of global competitiveness and qualification recognition Internationalization of higher education has been in broad debate among professionals and procedures and processes towards desired quality of library and information science LIS academic standards are still a continuing discussion among stakeholders Internationalization of Library and Information Science Education in the Asia Pacific Region is a critical scholarly resource that examines the internationalization of LIS education to promote develop and facilitate engagement and mobility of library professionals around the world with a focus on the Asia Pacific region This book can open doors for greater global engagement and cooperation among LIS schools and professional governing bodies in countries that can mutually benefit and propel development to be on par with European and North American counterparts While highlighting various topics such as global engagement curriculum design and knowledge sharing this book is ideal for academicians library professionals instructional designers researchers curriculum designers librarians educators and students **International and Comparative Studies in Information and Library Science** Yan Quan Liu, Xiaojun Cheng,2008 Comparative studies in information and library science published in the past ten years have reflected a broad spectrum of backgrounds interests and issues But until now services between different countries have never been gathered or organized into a single source As demand from researchers students directors and practitioners for literature in this field continues to grow the need for a focused book on international and comparative librarianship has become more evident Authors Yan Quan Liu and Xiaojun Cheng address this gap as it pertains to Asian nations This contributed volume International and Comparative Studies in Information and Library Science A Focus on the United States and Asian Countries addresses such issues as research methodologies information policy professional education information organization as well as school academic and public libraries The book also features a comprehensive bibliography of related

articles books proceedings and other publications in both English and Chinese In addition this volume features four appendixes that include lists of the curriculum journal titles conferences and websites relating to international and comparative librarianship available at the time of publication

Library Education Programmes in Developing Countries with Special Reference to Asia Unesco. Pre-IFLA Conference Seminar on Library Education Programmes in Developing Countries with Special Reference to Asia,1982 *Guidelines for Formulating Policy on Education, Training, and Development of Library and Information Personnel* Arashanapalai Neelameghan,Unesco,1978 Library Literature ,1974 *Herald of Library Science* ,1989 **South African journal of library and information science** ,2005

International Journal of Religious Education ,1927 *Current International Trends in Librarianship and Library Education* Frank N. Hogg,1972 **South Dakota Library Bulletin** ,1930 **Library Journal** Melvil Dewey,Richard Rogers Bowker,L. Pylodet,Charles Ammi Cutter,Bertine Emma Weston,Karl Brown,Helen E. Wessells,1926 Includes beginning Sept 15 1954 and on the 15th of each month Sept May a special section School library journal ISSN 0000 0035 called Junior libraries 1954 May 1961 Also issued separately **Library Association Record** Library Association,1982 Proceedings of the 22d 33d annual conference of the Library Association in v 1 12 proceedings of the 34th 44th 47th 57th annual conference issued as a supplement to v 13 23 new ser v 3 ser 4 v 1

International Handbook of Adult Education ,1929 **Ontario Library Review** ,1926 Occasional Papers ,1988 Manual of Library Economy Reginald Northwood Lock,1977

Yeah, reviewing a books **World Trends In Library Education** could amass your near associates listings. This is just one of the solutions for you to be successful. As understood, achievement does not recommend that you have fantastic points.

Comprehending as competently as understanding even more than additional will provide each success. adjacent to, the notice as skillfully as keenness of this World Trends In Library Education can be taken as capably as picked to act.

https://thebrandexperience.com/book/publication/Download_PDFS/The_Territory_Ahead.pdf

Table of Contents World Trends In Library Education

1. Understanding the eBook World Trends In Library Education
 - The Rise of Digital Reading World Trends In Library Education
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying World Trends In Library Education
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an World Trends In Library Education
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from World Trends In Library Education
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - World Trends In Library Education User Reviews and Ratings
 - World Trends In Library Education and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing World Trends In Library Education Free and Paid eBooks
 - World Trends In Library Education Public Domain eBooks
 - World Trends In Library Education eBook Subscription Services

- World Trends In Library Education Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating World Trends In Library Education eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - World Trends In Library Education Compatibility with Devices
 - World Trends In Library Education Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of World Trends In Library Education
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking World Trends In Library Education
 - Interactive Elements World Trends In Library Education
- 8. Staying Engaged with World Trends In Library Education
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers World Trends In Library Education
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books World Trends In Library Education
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection World Trends In Library Education
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine World Trends In Library Education
 - Setting Reading Goals World Trends In Library Education
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of World Trends In Library Education
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of World Trends In Library Education
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

World Trends In Library Education Introduction

In today's digital age, the availability of World Trends In Library Education books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of World Trends In Library Education books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of World Trends In Library Education books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing World Trends In Library Education versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, World Trends In Library Education books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether you're a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing World Trends In Library Education books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for World Trends In Library Education books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals,

making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, World Trends In Library Education books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of World Trends In Library Education books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About World Trends In Library Education Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. World Trends In Library Education is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of World Trends In Library Education in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with World Trends In Library Education. Where to download World Trends In Library Education online for free? Are you looking for World Trends In Library Education PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find World Trends In Library Education :

the territory ahead

the survivor in us all four young sisters in the holocaust

the ten worst frauds against americas seniors

the tale of taliesin

the teacher and world religions

the supplement to the eleventh mental measurements yearbook

the tale of tall toothbrush readtome

the sun on fire

the sword and the scepter the problem of militarism in germany four volumes

the tales of canterbury complete

the teaching of jesus in regard to immortality

the ten commandments touchstone for morality

the thames from above from above s

the supreme court review 1971

the tale of three trees

World Trends In Library Education :

pdf from homo sovieticus to homo sapiens viktor pelevin s - Sep 27 2022

web homo sapiens by andrew bromfield viktor pelevin isbn 10 067003066x isbn 13 9780670030668 viking adult 2002

hardcover homo sapiens andrew bromfield

homo sapiens by viktor pelevin goodreads - Oct 09 2023

generation II p is the third novel by russian author viktor pelevin published in 1999 it tells the story of babylen tatarsky a moscow creative and advertising copywriter the story deals with themes of post soviet russia consumerism recreational drug use and mesopotamian mythology an english translation by andrew bromfield was published by penguin in the u

homo sapiens ebook by viktor pelevin rakuten kobo - Dec 31 2022

web dec 31 2002 a bestseller in russia homo sapiens displays the biting absurdist satire that has gained viktor pelevin superstar status among today s russian youth

homo sapiens nedir ve ne demek homo sapiens hakkında bilgi - Feb 18 2022

web sep 3 2023 homo sapiens by viktor olegovich pelevin 2003 penguin edition in english

homo sapiens viktor pelevin google books - Mar 02 2023

web a bestseller in russia homo sapiens displays the biting absurdist satire that has gained viktor pelevin superstar status

among today s russian youth disapproval from the

homo sapiens paperback december 31 2002 - Sep 08 2023

web homo sapiens by pelevin viktor bromfield andrew publication date 2003 publisher new york penguin collection

printdisabled internetarchivebooks contributor internet

homo sapiens kindle edition amazon com - Oct 29 2022

web a bestseller in russia homo sapiens displays the biting absurdist satire that has gained victor pelevin superstar status

among today s russian youth disapproval from the

[homo sapiens pelevin viktor free download borrow and](#) - Jul 06 2023

web dec 31 2002 a bestseller in russia homo sapiens displays the biting absurdist satire that has gained victor pelevin

superstar status among today s russian youth

[homo sapiens and its consequences for learning working and](#) - Apr 22 2022

web oct 3 2020 homo sapiens insanları hayvanlardan ve diğer canlı türlerinden ayıran bir terimdir düşünme ve konuşma

yetileriyle diğer canlı türlerinden farklı

homo sapiens ppt slideshare - Jan 20 2022

[homo sapiens penguin random house](#) - Jun 05 2023

web arama yapmak istediğiniz kategoriye seçin

homo sapiens by victor pelevin viktor pelevin publishers - Feb 01 2023

web feb 18 2002 a bestseller in russia homo sapiens displays the biting absurdist satire that has gained victor pelevin

superstar status among today s russian youth

[homo sapiens victor pelevin google books](#) - May 04 2023

web chronicling the garish excesses of post soviet russia victor pelevin s novels have won him cult status at home and critical

acclaim in the international press in his new novel homo

[homo sapiens by victor pelevin history connects us](#) - May 24 2022

web discover and share books you love on goodreads

homo sapiens by viktor olegovich pelevin open library - Jun 24 2022

web mar 29 2009 homo sapiens is the new generation that is growing up with modern communication technologies

shaping their views on the world around them

homo sapiens by viktor olegovich pelevin open library - Dec 19 2021

homo sapiens on apple books - Nov 29 2022

web oct 1 2008 from homo sovieticus to homo sapiens viktor pelevin s consumer dystopia sofya khagi published 1 october 2008 art the russian review boasting a rich tradition

generation II wikipedia - Aug 07 2023

web a bestseller in russia homo sapiens displays the biting absurdist satire that has gained viktor pelevin superstar status among today s russian youth disapproval from the

homo sapiens andrew bromfield viktor pelevin - Jul 26 2022

web feb 7 2021 the journey of tartarsky throughout homo sapiens is that of self discovery although there is the use of psychotropic drugs and communion with spirits throughout

homo sapiens pelevin viktor amazon com tr kitap - Apr 03 2023

web homo sapiens viktor pelevin viktor pelevin trans from the russian by andrew bromfield viking 24 95 256pp isbn 978 0 670 03066 8 pelevin the bard of the

homo sapiens by viktor pelevin ebook ebooks com - Aug 27 2022

web dec 31 2002 created by an anonymous user imported from amazon com record homo sapiens by viktor olegovich pelevin december 31 2002 penguin non classics

loading interface goodreads - Mar 22 2022

web homo sapiens nov 30 2006 0 likes 12 202 views technology education presentatie van prof wim veen van tu delft tijdens proven partners seminar hans mestrum

1 the archaeology of jina images framing the jinanarratives of - Jan 07 2023

web cort john e 1 the archaeology of jina images framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history new york 2009 online edn oxford academic 1 feb 2010

3 the spread of icons in our world framing the jina narratives - Oct 04 2022

web 3 the spread of icons in our world framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history new york 2009 online edn oxford academic 1 feb 2010

illustrations framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in - Sep 22 2021

framing the jina john cort oxford university press - Nov 05 2022

web jan 21 2010 framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history john cort explores the narratives explaining the icons of jinas teachers in jain temples

pdf framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain - Apr 29 2022

web framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history by john e cort oxford oxford university press 2010 steven m vose 2013 religious studies review this

conclusion framing the jina framing the jina narratives of - Aug 02 2022

web conclusion framing the jina framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history new york 2009 online edn oxford academic 1 feb 2010

framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history by - Dec 06 2022

web framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history by cort john e oxford oxford university press 2010 pp xviii 398 74 00 steven m vose florida

framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history - Feb 25 2022

web framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history new york 2009 online edn oxford academic 1 feb 2010 doi org accessed 13 jan 2023

notes framing the jinanarratives of icons and idols in jain - Sep 03 2022

web notes framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history new york 2009 online edn oxford academic 1 feb 2010

introduction icons idols and revolution framing the - Apr 10 2023

web abstract the book is introduced by two exemplary narratives of jains who were converted from and to an acceptance of the role of religious icons of jinas lonka

framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history 1st - Nov 24 2021

web jan 21 2010 a careful reading of narratives ranging over the past 15 centuries says cort reveals a level of anxiety and defensiveness concerning icons although overt criticism of the icons only became explicit in the last 500 years he provides detailed studies of the most important pro and anti icon narratives

framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history - Jun 12 2023

web jan 21 2010 a careful reading of narratives ranging over the past 15 centuries says cort reveals a level of anxiety and defensiveness concerning icons although overt criticism

framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain - Feb 08 2023

web jan 21 2010 a careful reading of narratives ranging over the past 15 centuries says cort reveals a level of anxiety and defensiveness concerning icons although overt criticism

framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history - Oct 24 2021

web framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history new york 2009 online edn oxford academic 1 feb 2010

framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history by - May 11 2023

web framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history by john e cort new york oxford university press 2010 xviii

398 pp 74 00 cloth the journal of asian

framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history - Jul 01 2022

web lives frames terms the archaeology of jina images icons and cosmology a cosmos filled with eternal icons and temples the spread of icons in our world the lifetime

glossary framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain - Dec 26 2021

web framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history 1st edition kindle edition by john cort author format kindle edition 4 7 out of 5 stars 3 ratings

framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history - Aug 14 2023

web dec 18 2009 abstract this book is an interpretive analysis of the role of icons images of the jina the perfected liberated and enlightened teachers in jainism the book places

framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history - Mar 09 2023

web through an insightful study of jain narratives ranging over fifteen hundred years john cort explores the imaginative ways in which jains have explained the presence of icons of

[framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history](#) - May 31 2022

web jan 1 2010 framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history authors j cort abstract this book is an interpretive analysis of the role of icons images of the

bibliography framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in - Jan 27 2022

web glossary framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history oxford academic abhisheka abhi eka ritual lustrationacharya ya initiated leader

framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history - Jul 13 2023

web sep 1 2011 lawrence a babb framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history by john e cort journal of the american academy of religion volume 79

framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain - Mar 29 2022

web jan 21 2010 framing the jina narratives of icons and idols in jain history by john cort write a review ebook 39 99 52 99 save 25 instant purchase available on

initiation interactive a l informatique windows x monograp - Jun 12 2023

web interactive a l informatique windows x it is categorically simple then back currently we extend the connect to buy and create bargains to download and install initiation

initiationinteractivealinformatiquewindowsx 2022 - Nov 24 2021

web ceci est une liste de initiation a windows 10 cours exercices et tutoriels vous trouverez aussi des examens exercices et

travaux pratiques que vous soyez débutant

initiation interactive informatique windows x rosemarie withee - Apr 10 2023

web may 14 2007 ce produit innovant propose un cd rom interactif et un livre d application pour apprendre de manière autonome et interactive les outils informatiques windows

initiation interactive a l informatique windows x pdf uniport edu - Aug 14 2023

web initiation interactive a l informatique windows x 1 4 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 3 2023 by guest

initiation interactive a l informatique windows x yeah

initiation interactive a l informatique windows x 2022 - Jul 13 2023

web you could purchase guide initiation interactive a l informatique windows x or get it as soon as feasible you could speedily download this initiation interactive a l

initiation interactive informatique windows x download only - Sep 03 2022

web x getting the books initiation interactive informatique windows x now is not type of challenging means you could not deserted going when books accretion or library or

initiation interactive a l informatique windows x uniport edu - Jan 07 2023

web initiation interactive informatique windows x 1 1 downloaded from academy robotistan com on by guest

initiation interactive informatique windows x

initiation interactive a l informatique windows x pdf - Oct 04 2022

web initiation interactive informatique windows x 1 initiation interactive informatique windows x recognizing the pretentiousness ways to get this book

amazon com initiation interactive à l informatique livre cd - Mar 09 2023

web jan 22 2023 you point to download and install the initiation interactive a l informatique windows x it is agreed simple then back currently we extend the belong to to purchase

initiation interactive a l informatique windows x download only - Feb 08 2023

web aug 9 2023 the initiation interactive a l informatique windows x it is certainly simple then since currently we extend the associate to buy and create bargains to download

cours et exercices initiation a windows 10 pdf - Oct 24 2021

web un cours d initiation à l informatique dont l objectif est de comprendre le fonctionnement d un ordinateur et découvrir internet le mardi stage windows 11 le mardi

initiation a l informatique video 1 introduction youtube - Dec 26 2021

web initiation interactive informatique windows x 1 initiation interactive informatique windows x right here we have countless

book

[initiation interactive a l informatique windows x book](#) - Jul 01 2022

web initiation interactive a l informatique windows x 1 4 downloaded from uniport edu ng on september 10 2023 by guest

initiation interactive a l informatique windows x as

[initiation pratique a windows 10 turrier fr](#) - Jan 27 2022

web feb 5 2019 initiation a l informatique video 1 introduction moustapha fall 23 8k subscribers subscribe 4 1k views 4

years ago initiation à l informatique initiation a l

[cours windows débutant xyoos](#) - Apr 29 2022

web définition module de programme sur les usages les plus courants de l ordinateur soit la totalité ou une grande partie des aspects suivants les notions élémentaires de la

[initiation à l informatique unesco uis](#) - Mar 29 2022

web initiationinteractivealinformatiquewindowsx 1 initiationinteractivealinformatique windowsx

initiationinteractivealinformatiquewindowsx downloaded from

[initiationinteractivealinformatiquewindowsx class neetprep](#) - Feb 25 2022

web initiation pratique à windows 10 historique depuis 2002 une nouvelle version majeure du système d exploitation

windows sort tous les 2 ou 3 ans windows xp sp1 en 2002

initiation interactive a l informatique windows x uniport edu - May 31 2022

web le cours d informatique windows pour débutants au travers de ce cours vous allez apprendre les bases de l informatique pour utiliser sans effort votre ordinateur

initiation informatique youtube - May 11 2023

web aug 8 2023 initiation interactive a l informatique eleve philippe lieury 2007 ce produit innovant propose un cd rom

interactif et un livre d application pour

cours d initiation informatique - Sep 22 2021

initiationinteractivealinformatiquewindowsx pdf beta sischef - Aug 02 2022

web enter the realm of initiation interactive a l informatique windows x a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by way of a distinguished author guiding readers on a

[initiationinteractivealinformatiquewindowsx download only](#) - Dec 06 2022

web jun 13 2023 initiation interactive a l informatique windows x pdf this is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this initiation interactive a l

initiation interactive a l informatique windows x pdf 2023 - Nov 05 2022

web we find the money for initiation interactive a l informatique windows x and numerous book collections from fictions to scientific research in any way in the course of them is