

User charges for the railway infrastructure in Bulgaria

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Abstract

The proposed article has been developed as a result of a research project funded by Marie Curie Programme and performed under the Economics, Policy and Appraisal Training Site in Institute for Transport Studies, University of Leeds.

The article presents an analysis of the current charges for the use of rail infrastructure. The results of this analysis are used to evaluate the pricing principles and approaches to charging infrastructure costs in Bulgaria. The deficiencies of the existing infrastructure charging system are discussed and appropriate measures for their overcoming are outlined.

The paper gives an outline for the way ahead and suggests a model for rail infrastructure costs estimation which will be developed on the basis of the opportunities for transferability of scientific methodology for infrastructure charging assessed according to the UNITE research project performed with participation of the ITS.
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Keywords: Railway infrastructure; Charging system; User charges; Infrastructure pricing; Marginal social costs; Charging principles.

1. Introduction

The restructuring in the railway sector in Bulgaria was undertaken as a consequence of the harmonization of the Bulgarian legislation with the EU Transport acquis. The legal framework for restructuring the Bulgarian railways has been established by transposing the Directives of the European Commission (Directives 2001/12, 2001/13, 2001/14 and certain regulations). The main purpose is increasing railway competitiveness on the transport market.

According to the latest regular report of the European Community 2005 on the progress of Bulgaria in joining the EU, the main development trends in this section are as follows:

- ensuring the independence of the management of the National Railway Infrastructure Company (NRIC) and Bulgarian State Railways JSC (BDZ);
- establishing administrative capacities for both companies;

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User Charges For Railway Infrastructure

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Annual Report European Conference of Ministers of Transport, 1999 ECMT Round Tables User Charges for Railway Infrastructure European Conference of Ministers of Transport. Economic Research Centre, 1998 This Round Table highlights through its introductory reports and discussions some essential economic principles that can help to shed light on what a rational system of user charges for railway infrastructure might be and thereby makes it possible to address a aspect of railway reform in Europe

Documents, 1999 **Rail Infrastructure Pricing** Peter Kain, Australia. Bureau of Transport and Regional Economics, 2003 *Key Issues for Transport Beyond 2000* European Conference of Ministers of Transport, 2002-05-27 A clear dichotomy exists between an European economy centred on international trade and the environmental damage to which this focus gives rise There is a need for a novel approach based on a shift away from the goal of ever faster travel and ever greater time savings and the adoption of a different concept of accessibility Will the 2000s see the emergence of a new way of thinking These and other topical issues were the subject of the ECMT s 15th International Symposium Are we likely to see a decoupling of economic growth from transport growth In designing future transport systems will the pendulum swing away from the criterion of efficiency towards greater concern for equity and the environment This book reproduces the 17 introductory reports presented at the Symposium together with a summary of the discussions on the three main topics scenarios and forecasts transforming structures and trends in technology peripherality and pan European integration It highlights the key ideas to emerge from the final Round Table on Efficiency Equity and the Environment in Transport Experience and Prospects reviews the issues facing the transport sector in the coming years and sets out policy recommendations for meeting the challenges of the 2000s

Railways Chris Nash, 2002 Part one includes articles on cost and productivity part two discusses pricing and part three looks at regulation and privatization Part four examines econometric rail demand models Part five focuses on disaggregate choice modelling and part six covers investment

Rail International, 2001 **Activities of the Conference** European Conference of Ministers of Transport. Council of

Ministers,2000 **Official Journal of the European Communities** ,1994 **Report** Banque nationale de Belgique,2005
Recherche en matière d'économie des transports ,1997 **Regulatory Reform of Railways in Russia** European
Conference of Ministers of Transport,2004 Rail transport accounts for 80% of all freight in Russia and its performance is
critical to overall economic growth Though the railways have been starved of investment they are now in the process of rapid
reform and maintaining momentum will be crucial In this report some of the world s leading experts in rail regulation
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