

# Washback in Language Testing

Research Contexts and Methods

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# Washback In Language Testing Research Contents And Methods

**Chao Zhang**



## **Washback In Language Testing Research Contents And Methods:**

*Washback in Language Testing* Liying Cheng, Yoshinori Watanabe, WITH Andy Curtis, 2004-02-04 Washback refers to the influence of language testing on teaching and learning This volume at the important intersection of language testing and teaching practices presents theoretical methodological and practical guidance for current and future washback studies In the field of language testing researchers major interest has traditionally been focused on issues and solving problems inherent in tests in order to increase their reliability and validity However the washback effect goes well beyond the test itself to include factors such as curriculum teacher and learner behaviors inside and outside the classroom their perceptions of the test and how test scores are used Only recently have researchers started to empirically investigate the phenomenon of washback This volume of such research serves two essential purposes by providing an overview of the complexity of washback and the various contextual factors entangled within testing teaching and learning and presenting empirical studies from around the world that offer insights into the effects of washback in specific educational contexts and models of research on which future studies can be based The extensive use of test scores for various educational and social purposes in society nowadays makes the washback effect a high interest phenomenon in the day to day educational activities of teachers researchers program coordinators directors policymakers and others in the field of education *Washback in Language Testing Research Contexts and Methods* is a valuable resource for those who are interested in the application of findings to actual teaching and learning situations or conduct washback research in their own contexts including educational and psychological testing experts as well as alternative assessment people in all fields and for policy and decision makers in educational and testing organizations

**Tasks and Criteria in Performance Assessment** Annie Brown, Kathryn Hill, 2009 This volume includes selected papers from the 28th Language Testing Research Colloquium held at the University of Melbourne Australia in July 2006 The papers selected for this volume share a common theme that of performance Not only do they focus on performance assessments of second or foreign language speaking and writing but they also focus on the performance of the participants the candidate or candidates and the raters and the construction of that performance through the tasks and the assessment criteria **The**

**Cambridge Guide to Second Language Assessment** Christine Coombe, 2012-01-30 The Cambridge Guide to Second Language Assessment aims to present in one volume an up to date guide to the central areas of assessing the second language performance of English by speakers of other languages This volume provides snapshots of significant issues and trends that have shaped language assessment in the past and highlights the current state of our understanding of these issues **Handbook of Second Language Assessment** Dina Tsagari, Jayanti Banerjee, 2016-03-07 Second language assessment is ubiquitous It has found its way from education into questions about access to professions and migration This volume focuses on the main debates and research advances in second language assessment in the last fifty years or so showing the influence of linguistics politics philosophy psychology sociology and psychometrics There are four parts which

when taken together address the principles and practices of second language assessment while considering its impact on society Read separately each part addresses a different aspect of the field Part I deals with the conceptual foundations of second language assessment with chapters on the purposes of assessment and standards and frameworks as well as matters of scoring quality assurance and test validation Part II addresses the theory and practice of assessing different second language skills including aspects like intercultural competence and fluency Part III examines the challenges and opportunities of second language assessment in a range of contexts In addition to chapters on second language assessment on a national scale there are chapters on learning oriented assessment as well as the uses of second language assessment in the workplace and for migration Part IV examines a selection of important issues in the field that deserve attention These include the alignment of language examinations to external frameworks the increasing use of technology to both deliver and score second language tests the responsibilities associated with assessing test takers with special needs the concept of voice in second language assessment and assessment literacy for teachers and other test and score users

*Learning-Oriented Language Assessment* Atta Gebriil, 2021-05-11 This collection brings together research on learning oriented language assessment from scholars working across geographic and educational contexts highlighting the opportunities of assessment practices which seek to better align assessment and learning tasks and support effective learning The volume begins by introducing learning oriented assessment LOA and the context around its growing popularity especially in accountability oriented settings which favor summative large scale tests The first part of the book charts the development of LOA s theoretical and conceptual underpinnings outlining the ways in which they have been informed by theories of learning and key elements The second part demonstrates LOA in practice drawing on examples from different countries and instructional settings to explore such topics as the role of technology in LOA and developing feedback materials based around LOA principles and developed for core literacy skills Offering a holistic view of learning oriented assessment and the real world affordances and challenges of its implementation this book is key reading for graduate students researchers and practitioners in language testing and assessment TESOL and language education

*The Routledge Handbook of Language Testing* Glenn Fulcher, Fred Davidson, 2013-10-15 Winner of the SAGE ILTA Book Award 2016 The Routledge Handbook of Language Testing will provide a comprehensive account of the area of language assessment and testing Written by leading specialists from around the world this volume brings together approximately 35 authoritative articles around 8000 words each The proposed outline for the Handbook below is divided into ten sections The section titles reflect the contents of their Language Testing and Assessment textbook in our RAL series and sketch a useful overview of the discipline Each chapter has been carefully selected to relate to key issues raised in the respective topic providing additional historical background critical discussion reviews of key research methods and an assessment of what the future might hold

**Teacher Involvement in High-Stakes Language Testing** Daniel Xerri, Patricia Vella Briffa, 2018-04-27 This book advocates that

teachers should play an active role in high stakes language testing and that more weight should be given to teacher judgement This is likely to increase the formative potential of high stakes tests and provide teachers with a sense of ownership The implication is that the knowledge and skills they develop by being involved in these tests will feed into their own classroom practices The book also considers the arguments against teacher involvement e g the contention that teacher involvement might entrench the practice of teaching to the test or that teachers should not be actively involved in high stakes language testing because their judgement is insufficiently reliable Using contributions from a wide range of international educational contexts the book proposes that a lack of reliability in teacher judgement is best addressed by means of training and not by barring educators from participating in high stakes language testing It also argues that their involvement in testing helps teachers to bolster confidence in their own judgement and develop their assessment literacy Moreover teacher involvement empowers them to play a role in reforming high stakes language testing so that it is more equitable and more likely to enhance classroom practices High stakes language tests that adopt such an inclusive approach facilitate more effective learning on the part of teachers which ultimately benefits all their students

**Resources in Education**, 1992-10  
Data Science Jianchao Zeng, Pinle Qin, Weipeng Jing, Xianhua Song, Zeguang Lu, 2021-09-10 This two volume set CCIS 1451 and 1452 constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 7th International Conference of Pioneering Computer Scientists Engineers and Educators ICPCSEE 2021 held in Taiyuan China in September 2021 The 81 papers presented in these two volumes were carefully reviewed and selected from 256 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections on big data management and applications social media and recommendation systems infrastructure for data science basic theory and techniques for data science machine learning for data science multimedia data management and analysis social media and recommendation systems data security and privacy applications of data science education research methods and materials for data science and engineering research demo

**Current Developments in Language Testing** Sarinee Anivan, 1991  
The selection of papers on language testing includes Language Testing in the 1990s How Far Have We Come How Much Further Have We To Go J Charles Alderson Current Research Development in Language Testing John W Oller Jr The Difficulties of Difficulty Prompts in Writing Assessment Liz Hamp Lyons Sheila Prochnow The Validity of Writing Test Tasks John Read Affective Factors in the Assessment of Oral Interaction Gender and Status Don Porter Authenticity in Foreign Language Testing Peter Doye Evaluating Communicative Tests Keith Morrow Materials Based Tests How Well Do They Work Michael Milanovic Defining Language Ability The Criteria for Criteria Geoff Brindley The Role of Item Response Theory in Language Test Validation T F McNamara The International English Language Testing System IELTS Its Nature and Development D E Ingram A Comparative Analysis of Simulated and Direct Oral Proficiency Interviews Charles W Stansfield Southeast Asian Languages Proficiency Examinations James Dean Brown H Gary Cook Charles Lockhart Teresita Ramos Continuous Assessment in the Oral Communication Class Teacher Constructed Test Shanta Nair Venugopal and What We

Can Do with Computerized Adaptive Testing And What We Cannot Do Michel Laurier MSE **Current Index to Journals in Education** ,2000 Resources in Education ,1997 *New Zealand Journal of Educational Studies* ,2006 **Learning about Language Assessment** Kathleen M. Bailey,1998 Learning About Language Assessment is one volume of the authoritative 13 title TeacherSource Series The author examines the issue of classroom assessment form three distinct perspectives Teachers Voices which are authentic accounts of teachers experiences Frameworks which are comprehensive discussions of theoretical issues and Investigations which are inquiry based activities **American Book Publishing Record** ,2004 **Second Language Instruction/acquisition Abstracts** ,1997 Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts ,2008 **English Learners Left Behind** Kate Menken,2008 This book explores how high stakes tests mandated by No Child Left Behind have become de facto language policy in U S schools detailing how testing has shaped curriculum and instruction and the myriad ways that tests are now a defining force in the daily lives of English Language Learners and the educators who serve them *The International Encyclopedia of Education* Torsten Husén,T. Neville Postlethwaite,1994 **Studies in Second Language Acquisition** ,1997-03

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