

Objet d'étude : La Poésie du XIX^e au XXI^e siècle

Lecture linéaire – « Le Crapaud », Les Amours Jaunes, Tristan Corbière, 1873

• Proposition d'introduction :

Tristan Corbière, poète français de la seconde moitié du 19^e siècle, est postérieur à Baudelaire qu'il a forcément lu. Les Amours Jaunes est son unique recueil publié en 1873 et passé inaperçu à l'époque. Le titre est un clin d'œil aux Amours de Ronsard, mais affublé du qualificatif jaune, couleur du rire amer (« rire jaune »). Corbière à la santé fragile, il est atteint de tuberculose. Son physique disgracieux le rend malheureux en amour. Le poète va donc mettre toute son amertume dans ses vers. Ce poème prend la forme d'un sonnet à l'envers, mais respecte néanmoins certaines règles de ce type de poème. C'est un poème en octosyllabes, alors que le sonnet traditionnel est en alexandrins ! Il s'agit ici d'une volonté de rompre avec la tradition tout en maintenant la forme fixe et ses effets. Le titre, "Le Crapaud", fait vraisemblablement référence à l'animal rencontré par le poète lors d'une promenade, accompagné d'une femme. L'animal est présenté progressivement dans ce poème, et dépeint tel un double de Corbière. Nous nous demanderons comment le poète se dépeint-il dans ce poème. Dans un premier mouvement, nous verrons que la mise en place est énigmatique puis dans un deuxième temps que l'animal-poète est le sujet central de ce poème.

• Analyse :

Mouvement 1 – La mise en place d'un décor énigmatique

« Un chant dans une nuit sans air...
– La lune plaque en métal clair
Les découpures du vert sombre
... Un chant ; comme un écho, tout vif
Enterré, là, sous le massif...
– Ça se tait : Viens, c'est là, dans l'ombre... »²

« une nuit sans air », « La lune » : La description instaure un cadre romantique.

« Un chant » x2 : L'anaphore en début de vers renforce l'atmosphère romantique.

« plaque en métal clair », « vert sombre », « le massif » : La personnification et le champ lexical de la nature donnent l'impression que la Lune éclaire un espace naturel.

« clair », « sombre » : L'antithèse met en valeur les ombres de la nuit.

« Chant, se tait » : Le champ lexical de l'ouïe fait ressortir l'usage des sens.

« comme un écho », « vif » : La comparaison et l'adjectif cumulés au champ lexical décrivent un chant très sonore.

« Enterré » : Le participe passé renvoie à un son plus sourd.

« Ça » : Le pronom démonstratif laisse planer le mystère sur l'origine de ce son.

« Viens » : L'impératif présente donne l'impression que le poète s'adresse à quelqu'un.

« ... » : La ponctuation renforce le climat mystérieux et angoissant.

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Katrin Zwirgmaier



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