

**MICHAEL HOWARD**



British intelligence operations  
against the German High Command

# **STRATEGIC DECEPTION IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR**

# Strategic Deception In Ww2

**John Hughes-Wilson**



## **Strategic Deception In Ww2:**

Strategic and Operational Deception in the Second World War Michael I. Handel, 2012-12-06 First Published in 1987 New information obtained from the declassification of Ultra intercepts and other Second World War documents as well as from recent scholarly research has credited Allied deception operations with an even more important contribution to winning the war than was previously supposed Yet deception is only one factor in the achievement of victory it cannot guarantee success It must be fully understood and exploited by the highest levels of command Most histories of deception operations during the Second World War have focused on those that were successful Instances in which deception operations failed to achieve their objectives are discussed by John Campbell who describes an early attempt to convince the Germans that the Allies intended to invade at Pas de Calais in the summer of 1943 and by Katherine Herbig who gives the first detailed description of US deception operations in the Pacific Klaus Jurgen Moier questions the actual effectiveness of deception operations against the Germans He argues that many successes attributed to the Allies use of deception were in fact achieved by independent considerations on the German side Professor Moier builds a particularly strong case in challenging the success of Operation Fortitude North in which the Allies tried to divert German troops to Norway before invading Normandy Although very little is known of Soviet deception operations on the Eastern Front it must be remembered that they were conducted on a much larger scale than those of either the British in Europe or the Americans in the Pacific Colonel David Glantz s account of Soviet deception and covert activities offers a version of the historiography of the war between the USSR and Germany which may explain some of the monumental German failures Tom Cabbage not only contributes a synthesis of the primary and secondary sources available on the deception operations preceding Overlord but also reviews the so called Hesketh Report Fortitude A History of Strategic Deception in North Western Europe April 1943 to May 1945 Colonel Roger Hesketh s official report on Allied deception operations against the Germans in north west Europe which was declassified in 1976 yet remains unpublished It indicates that Professor Muller s suspicions that the Allies over estimated the impact of Fortitude are unfounded Edited and with a comprehensive introduction by Michael Handel these important and original studies put the entire deception effort during the Second World War into a more balanced and accurate perspective

**Strategic Deception in the Second World War** Michael Howard, 1995 Told from confidential documents some of which remain closed for the foreseeable future here is the precisely detailed story of the British government s campaign of strategic deception of the German High Command A volume in the British government s Official History of Intelligence in the Second World War the book has been written by a master historian renowned for his narrative and analytical skills Sir Michael Howard explains how the British were able to deceive the Germans about the strategic intentions of the Allies and make them greatly overestimate Allied resources Here is the most authoritative account available of such classic deception operations as Operation Mincemeat which preceded the invasion of Sicily the nonexistent U S Army group that pinned down

an entire German Army in the Pas de Calais until Montgomery's forces had achieved a secure foothold in Normandy and the amazing trick played on the German intelligence authorities by the great double agent Garbo *British Intelligence in the Second World War: Volume 5, Strategic Deception* F. H. Hinsley, Michael Howard, 1979 Volume 5 of the Official History of Intelligence in the Second World War Strategic Deception brings the series to an end Strategic deception depends for its success on the availability of good security and good intelligence The first three volumes of the series described the intelligence channels that gave the Allies their incomparable insight into enemy capabilities and intentions **Deceiving Hitler** Terry Crowdy, 2011-12-20 In the war against Hitler the Allies had to use every ounce of cunning and trickery that they possessed Combining military deceptions with the double agent network run by the intelligence services they were able to send the enemy misleading information about Allied troops plans and operations From moving imaginary armies around the desert to putting a corpse with false papers floating in the Mediterranean and from faking successful bombing campaigns to the convoluted deceptions which kept part of the German forces away from Normandy prior to D Day Terry Crowdy explores the deception war that combined the double agent network with ingenious plans to confuse and hoodwink the Führer **The Deceivers** Thaddeus Holt, 2010-05-11 In World War II the Allies employed unprecedented methods and practiced the most successful military deception ever seen meticulously feeding misinformation to Axis intelligence to lead Axis commanders into erroneous action Thaddeus Holt's elegantly written and comprehensive book is the first to tell the full story behind these operations Exactly how the Allies engaged in strategic deception has remained secret for decades Now with the help of newly declassified material Holt reveals this secret to the world in a riveting work of historical scholarship Once the Americans joined the war in 1941 they had much to learn from their British counterparts who had been honing their deception skills for years As the war progressed the British took charge of misinformation efforts in the European theater while the Americans focused on the Pacific *The Deceivers* takes readers from the early British achievements in the Middle East and Europe at the beginning of the war to the massive Allied success of D Day American victory in the Pacific theater and the war's culmination on the brink of an invasion of Japan Colonel John Bevan who managed British deception operations from London described the three essentials to strategic deception as good plans double agents and codebreaking and *The Deceivers* covers each of these aspects in minute detail Holt brings to life the little known men British and American who ran Allied deception such as Bevan Dudley Clarke Peter Fleming Douglas Fairbanks Jr and Newman Smith He tracks the development of deception techniques and tells the hitherto unknown story of double agent management and other deception through the American FBI and Joint Security Control Full of fascinating sources and astounding revelations *The Deceivers* is an indispensable volume and an unparalleled contribution to World War II literature **"A" Force** Whitney T Bendeck, 2013-10-15 *A Force* explores an area of World War II deception history that has often been neglected While older studies have focused on the D day deception campaign and Britain's infamous double agents this work explores the origins of Britain's deception activities to

reveal how the British became such masterful deceivers This is the first work to focus exclusively on A Force and the origins of British deception examining how and why the British first employed deception in World War II More specifically it traces the development of the A Force organization the first British organization to practice both tactical and strategic deception in the field Formed in Cairo in 1941 A Force was headed by an unconventional British colonel named Dudley Wrangel Clarke Because there was no precedent for Clarke s A Force it truly functioned on a trial and error basis The learning curve was steep but Clarke was up for the challenge By the Battle of El Alamein British deception had reached maturity Moreover it was there that the deceptionists established the deception blueprint later used by the London planners to plan and execute Operation Bodyguard the campaign to conceal Allied intentions for the D day landing at Normandy In contrast to earlier deception histories that have tended to focus on Britain s later efforts emphasizing Operation Bodyguard this work clearly shows that this strategy was forged much earlier in the deserts of Africa under the leadership of Dudley Clarke not in London Moreover it was born not out of opportunity but out of sheer desperation when in June 1940 the British found themselves completely unprepared for war

Deception in World War II Charles Greig Cruickshank,1981

The Art and Science of Military Deception Hy Rothstein,Barton Whaley,2013-09-01

It is said that deception among people in a civilized society is something to be loathed even though it seems to be part of human nature but deception in war is a virtue Properly designed and executed stratagems reduce the horrific costs of war This book is a comprehensive collection of classic articles on deception hand picked and expertly introduced by well known experts on military deception The purpose of this book is to set in motion a renaissance for using deception as an instrument of statecraft The various sections are designed to cumulatively provide sufficient breadth and depth on the subject to satisfy both the novice as well as the expert Packed with expert commentary interesting background information and original readings this book provides the reader with sufficient knowledge to pursue General Eisenhower s vision for the proper role of deception in support of the national interest

**OPERATION FORTITUDE: The Closed Loop D-Day Deception Plan** Major Ernest S. Tavares Jr. USAF,2015-11-06

Operation FORTITUDE the D Day deception plan was a near perfect plan used by the Allies during World War II to deceive the Germans as to the time and place of the Normandy invasion This short research paper studies the methods and techniques used by the Allies specifically the British Security Services in the near flawless execution of the deception plan This paper also proposes that the plan was so well executed because it was a closed loop plan That is to say that the British controlled not only the information going forward to the Germans but they were also in the enviable position of being able to determine the exact extent of the Germans belief in the veracity of the information that they were given This was due to two factors the British had complete control of all German agents in England by the second year of the war and the British were able to read encrypted German message traffic often as fast as the intended recipients In the final analysis the Germans were completely outmaneuvered in the intelligence department during the Second World War Through sloppy work on their part

and the amazingly well manufactured deception story put forth by the Allies the Germans were essentially blind while trying to defend the Normandy beaches The research for this paper was conducted solely using open source material Many of these were secondary sources though others were recently declassified operational documents from the British and United States historical records

**British Intelligence in the Second World War: Strategic deception** Francis Harry Hinsley,1979  
**British Intelligence in the Second World War: Strategic deception** Francis Harry Hinsley,Edward Eastaway Thomas,1979

**On Intelligence** John Hughes-Wilson,2016-03-03 This book is a professional military intelligence officer s and a controversial insider s view of some of the greatest intelligence blunders of recent history It includes the serious developments in government misuse of intelligence in the recent war with Iraq Colonel John Hughes Wilson analyses not just the events that conspire to cause disaster but why crucial intelligence is so often ignored misunderstood or spun by politicians and seasoned generals alike This book analyses how Hitler s intelligence staff misled him in a bid to outfox their Nazi Party rivals the bureaucratic bungling behind Pearl Harbor how in fighting within American intelligence ensured they were taken off guard by the Viet Cong s 1968 Tet Offensive how over confidence political interference and deception facilitated Egypt and Syria s 1973 surprise attack on Israel why a handful of marines and a London taxicab were all Britain had to defend the Falklands the mistaken intelligence that allowed Saddam Hussein to remain in power until the second Iraq War of 2003 the truth behind the US failure to run a terrorist warning system before the 9 11 WTC bombing and how governments are increasingly pressurising intelligence agencies to spin the party political line

*The Secret State* John Hughes-Wilson,2017-01-10 From the ancient Greek and Roman origins of human intelligence and its use in the Catholic church to Francis Walsingham s Elizabethan secret service to the birth of the surveillance state in today s digital hi tech age Colonel John Hughes Wilson author of the highly successful *Military Intelligence Blunders* gives an extraordinarily broad and wide reaching perspective on espionage and intelligence providing an up to date analysis of its importance of intelligence and in the recent past Drawing upon a variety of sources ranging from first hand accounts to his own personal experience Hughes Wilson covers everything from undercover agents to photographic reconnaissance to today s much misunderstood cyber warfare Authoritative and analytical Hughes Wilson searches for hard answers and scrutinizes why crucial intelligence is so often ignored misunderstood or spun by politicians and seasoned generals alike From yesterday s spies to tomorrow s cyber world *The Secret State* is a fascinating and thought provoking history of this ever changing and ever important subject

*British Intelligence in the Second World War* Michael Howard,19??

**Strategic Deception: OPERATION FORTITUDE** Lt.-Col Michael J. Donovan,2014-08-15 The Allied leaders decided to conduct the cross channel invasion of Hitler s Fortress Europe in the first half of 1944 during the Tehran Conference held in November 1943 To support this invasion they also decided to implement a comprehensive deception campaign given the cover name BODYGUARD The goal of BODYGUARD was to deceive Hitler and his senior military commanders about the location and timing of Allied offensive

actions Under the BODYGUARD umbrella operation FORTITUDE was specifically designed to support the invasion of Normandy FORTITUDE consisted of two primary operations FORTITUDE NORTH was designed to convince the Germans that the Allied invasion in 1944 would come through Norway and Sweden vice France FORTITUDE SOUTH was developed to convince Hitler and his staff that the primary invasion site in France would be Pas de Calais and other potential invasion sites such as Normandy were only diversions The BODYGUARD and associated FORTITUDE operations were quite successful in fixing German forces causing reserves to be committed piecemeal and basically paralyzing Hitler's decision making ability during the time of the Normandy landings and for weeks afterwards The principles of current joint deception doctrine were applicable and utilized by the deception planners of General Eisenhower's staff long before the current Joint doctrine Joint Publication 3 58 Joint Doctrine for Military Deception was ever written Diversion and Deception Whitney T.

Bendeck,2021-03-04 Among the operations known as Plan Bodyguard the deception devised to cover the Allies Normandy landing was the little known but critical Plan Zeppelin the largest and most complex of the Bodyguard plans Zeppelin in conjunction with the Mediterranean Strategy succeeded in pinning down sixty German divisions from southern France to the Balkans in time for D Day This was the work of A Force Britain's only military organization tasked with carrying out both strategic and tactical deception in World War II Whitney T Bendeck's *Diversion and Deception* finds A Force at its finest hour as the war shifted from North Africa to Europe Focusing on the years 1943 to 1945 Bendeck describes how A Force under the leadership of Dudley Clarke orchestrated both strategic and tactical deception plans to create notional threats across the southern perimeter of Europe with the chief objective of keeping the Germans pinned down across the Mediterranean Her work offers a close and clarifying look at A Force's structure and command operations and methods and successes and failures and consequently its undeniable contribution to the Allies victory in World War II By shining a light on the often overlooked Mediterranean theater and its direct connection to European plans and operations *Diversion and Deception* also provides a deeper understanding of Allied grand strategy in the war Combining military and deception histories so often viewed in isolation this book provides context for the deceptions and adds a layer of knowledge regarding the planning of military operations The result is a more complete and nuanced view of Allied operations than is to be found in most histories of World War II **Operation Fortitude** Joshua Levine,2011-11-22 Operation Fortitude tells the thrilling tale of an ingenious deception that changed the course of the Second World War The Story is one of intrigue drama and good fortune practically a Hollywood script It is the tale of double agents fake radio transmissions and dummy invasion craft

*Persian Gulf Command* Ashley Jackson,2018-06-26 Offers us a fascinating new perspective on the Second World War its impact on local societies in the Middle East Richard J Aldrich author of *The Black Door* This dynamic history is the first to construct a total picture of the experience and impact of World War II in Iran and Iraq Contending that these two countries were more important to the Allied forces war operations than has ever been acknowledged historian Ashley Jackson investigates the

grand strategy of the Allies and their operations in the region and the continuing legacy of Western intervention in the Middle East Iran and Iraq served as the first WWII theater in which the U S the U K and the U S S R fought alongside each other Jackson charts the intense Allied military activity in Iran and Iraq and reveals how deeply the war impacted common people s lives He also provides revelations about the true nature of Anglo American relations in the region the beginnings of the Cold War and the continuing corrosive legacy of Western influence in these lands Skillfully brings together the complex range of developments that took place in Iraq and Iran during the Second World War Evan Mawdsley author of December 1941 A brilliant book that confirms Ashley Jackson s place among the preeminent scholars of the British empire Joe Maiolo author of Cry Havoc Consistently fascinating and thought provoking Simon Ball author of The Bitter Sea In this lucid work filled with telling details and well crafted arguments Jackson has finally revealed the undoubted significance of Iran and Iraq to the wider war Niall Barr author of Eisenhower s Armies

**Monty and Rommel** Peter Caddick-Adams,2013-09-24 An accessible well honed study of two fascinating characters who famously fought each other in numerous battles during WWII from Egypt to D Day Kirkus Bernard Montgomery and Erwin Rommel faced one another in a series of extraordinary battles that established each man as one of the greatest generals in history Born four years apart their lives were remarkably similar Each came from provincial roots nearly died in WWI yet emerged from that great conflict with glowing records Through their many duels including their legendary conflicts in North Africa and later at the Normandy D Day invasion Peter Caddick Adams tracks and compares their military talents and personalities Monty and Rommel explores how each general was raised to power by their war leaders Churchill and Hitler and how the innovative military strategy and thought of both permeate down to today s armies

Military Deception and Strategic Surprise! John Gooch,Amos Perlmutter,2012-11-12 Published in 2004 Military Deception and Strategic Surprise is a valuable contribution to the field of Military and Strategic Studies

Delve into the emotional tapestry woven by in **Strategic Deception In Ww2** . This ebook, available for download in a PDF format ( Download in PDF: \*), is more than just words on a page; it's a journey of connection and profound emotion. Immerse yourself in narratives that tug at your heartstrings. Download now to experience the pulse of each page and let your emotions run wild.

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