

# The Social Amplification of Risk: A Conceptual Framework

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Received October 8, 1987; revised January 8, 1988

One of the most perplexing problems in risk analysis is why some relatively minor risks or risk events, as assessed by technical experts, often elicit strong public concerns and result in substantial impacts upon society and economy. This article sets forth a conceptual framework that seeks to link systematically the technical assessment of risk with psychological, sociological, and cultural perspectives of risk perception and risk-related behavior. The main thesis is that hazards interact with psychological, social, institutional, and cultural processes in ways that may amplify or attenuate public responses to the risk or risk event. A structural description of the social amplification of risk is now possible. Amplification occurs at two stages: in the transfer of information about the risk, and in the response mechanisms of society. Signals about risk are processed by individual and social amplification stations, including the scientist who communicates the risk assessment, the news media, cultural groups, interpersonal networks, and others. Key steps of amplifications can be identified at each stage. The amplified risk leads to behavioral responses, which, in turn, result in secondary impacts. Models are presented that portray the elements and linkages in the proposed conceptual framework.

**KEY WORDS:** Risk; risk perception; social amplification; technological controversies; public participation.

## 1. RISK IN MODERN SOCIETY

The investigation of risks is at once a scientific activity and an expression of culture. During the twentieth century, massive governmental programs and bureaucracies aimed at assessing and managing risk have emerged in advanced industrial societies. Despite the expenditure of billions of dollars and steady improvements in health, safety, and longevity of life, people view themselves as more rather than less vulnerable to the dangers posed by technology.

Particularly perplexing is that even risk events with minor physical consequences often elicit strong public concern and produce extraordinarily severe social impacts, at levels unanticipated by conventional risk analysis.

Several difficult issues require attention:

- The technical concept of risk focuses narrowly on the *probability* of events and the *magnitude* of specific consequences. Risk is usually defined by multiplication of the two terms, assuming that society should be indifferent toward a low-consequence/high-probability risk and a high-consequence/low-probability risk with identical expected values. Studies of risk perception have re-

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# Social Amplification Of Risk

**Xing Tong, Haibo Zhang**



## **Social Amplification Of Risk:**

*The Social Amplification of Risk* Nick Pidgeon, Roger E. Kasperson, Paul Slovic, 2003-07-10 This volume edited by three of the world's leading analysts of risk and its communication brings together contributions from a group of international experts working in the field of risk perception and risk communication. Key conceptual issues are discussed as well as a range of recent case studies spanning BSE and food safety, AIDS, HIV, nuclear power, child protection, Y2K, electromagnetic fields, and waste incineration that take forward the state of the art in risk amplification theory. The volume also draws attention to lessons for public policy, risk management, and risk communication practice.

**The Social Amplification of Risk** Roger E. Kasperson, 1988

**Social Amplification of Risk**, 2012 *Community-based Risk Communication Management* Dr. Karen Joyce G. Cayamanda, Dr. Merlyne M. Paunlagui, 2022-12-29 This book project has been an opportunity to share the plight of the flood-vulnerable communities of Davao City, Philippines. Aside from being a requirement to graduate under the PhD Development Studies program, the major objective is to find ways how the academe can help in alleviating the risks of flooding as a recurring disaster in these areas. As extensive literature on disaster studies examined risk communication and disaster risk management, it has been found to be discussed as separate concerns. These studies emphasize the significant role of risk communication and management at the level of the communities to enhance community preparedness and reduce the risks triggered by disasters like flooding. However, no literature has been found specifically in the area of risk communication management. The study therefore aimed to focus on this gap in the literature which integrates risk communication with disaster risk management towards a more integrative approach to risk reduction. Using a convergent parallel mixed method design, the study was conducted utilizing both the qualitative and quantitative approaches in the data collection and analysis, guided by the integrated frameworks of the disaster risk management and the social amplification of risk (SARF). The merging of both results in the analysis and interpretation helped identify the convergence or divergence of the findings. Results of the study revealed that the risk reduction strategies can be further enhanced through a risk communication management using a localized and participatory approach in the proper knowledge transfer of flood risk communication among the stakeholders involved, placing the community as the central actor for amplification. This book highlights the proposed community-based flood risk communication management (CBFRCM) framework as a modification of the SARF, labeled as the Flood Risk Amplification Communication Theory (FRAC) as an alternative framework. The application of the theory necessitates the enhancement of risk communication management towards the resilience of the flood-vulnerable communities specifically in the context of Davao City, Philippines. The authors wish to share these findings and encourage that the proposed theory be used in other contexts and optimize the role of risk communication as part of the risk reduction approaches of risk managers and policy makers on disaster management.

**The Social Amplification of Risk** William J. Burns, Jeanne X. Kasperson, Roger E. Kasperson, Ortwin Renn, Paul Slovic, 1992 [Communicating Science, Climate](#)

Change and the Environment in Hybrid Media Mette Marie Roslyng, Anna Rantasila, Anna Maria Jönsson, 2025-05-30 This volume examines how a new hybrid mediascape represents and contributes to the construction of facts and knowledge in relation to science environment and climate controversies providing a new critical perspective to the burgeoning field of science and environment communication Arguing that science must be understood from an inclusive perspective respecting public values and concerns alongside scientific arguments the authors demonstrate how this will allow us to properly understand the role of science truth and factuality alongside the ethical cultural and political concerns about science raised in different publics The chapters focus on the more controversial aspects of science and environmental communication misinformation public understandings of science and the environmental crises vaccination and the role of the hybrid mediascape in science environment and climate conflicts Offering a much needed interdisciplinary approach to understand the role of science of media in science and environment conflicts this book will appeal to students and academics in the areas of media and communication journalism cultural studies science environment and risk communication and digital media studies as well as sociology and political science The Open Access version of this book available at [www.taylorfrancis.com](http://www.taylorfrancis.com) has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license An electronic version of this book is freely available thanks to the support of libraries working with Knowledge Unlatched KU KU is a collaborative initiative designed to make high quality books Open Access for the public good The Open Access ISBN for this book is 9781003479550 More information about the initiative and links to the Open Access version can be found at [www.knowledgeunlatched.org](http://www.knowledgeunlatched.org)

*Encyclopedia of Nanoscience and Society* David H. Guston, 2010 Because of their far reaching consequences truly transformative technologies always generate controversy This encyclopedia covers the ethical legal policy social economic and business issues raised by nanoscience

*Social Theories of Risk* Sheldon Krimsky, Dominic Golding, 1992-08-30 The social science approach to risk has matured over the past two decades with distinct paradigms developing in disciplines such as anthropology economics geography psychology and sociology *Social Theories of Risk* traces the intellectual origins and histories of twelve of the established and emerging paradigms from the perspective of their principal proponents Each contributor examines the underlying assumptions of his or her paradigm the foundational issue it seeks to address and likely future directions of research Taken together these essays illustrate that the principal achievement of social sciences has been to broaden the debate about risk beyond the narrow technical considerations of engineers and the physical and life sciences The authors conclude that expert knowledge is not value free that public perceptions of and attitudes toward risks vary according to a wide range of social psychological and cultural variables and that public opposition to particular risks cannot be assuaged by technical fixes The essays reveal the circuitous paths that lead people to the study of risk highlight how these paths have crossed and discuss some of the seminal influences on individuals and the field in general *Social Theories of Risk* presents a broad retrospective view of the state of the theory in the social sciences written by

many who have been on the cutting edge of risk research since its early days The book includes both established and novel perspectives that address the theoretical foundations of the field and reflect what we know about risk as a psychological social and cultural phenomenon The collection of papers not only informs us of the tributary ideas that spawned the social studies of risk but also how the field has matured The biographical flavor of the essays provides fascinating reading for established members of the field and a valuable entree for newcomers It is an ideal college text for courses in the history of science environmental policy and science technology and society as well as the burgeoning array of more specialized courses in risk assessment and management *Social Amplification of Risk* Judith Petts, Graham Murdock, Tom Horlick-Jones, 2001

*Behavior and Environment* T. Garling, R.G. Golledge, 1993-01-28 Active researchers in the areas of geography and psychology have contributed to this book Both fields are capable of increasing our scientific knowledge of how human behavior is interfaced with the molar physical environment Such knowledge is essential for the solution of many of today's most urgent environmental problems Failure to constrain use of scarce resources pollution due to human activities creation of technological hazards and deteriorating urban quality due to vandalism and crime are all well known examples The influence of psychology in geographical research has long been appreciated but it is only recently that psychologists have recognized they have something to learn from geography In identifying the importance of two way interdisciplinary communication a psychologist and a geographer have been invited to each write a chapter in this book on a designated topic so that close comparisons can be drawn as to how the two disciplines approach the same difficulties Since the disciplines are to some extent complementary it is hoped that this close collaboration will have synergistic effects on the attempts of both to find solutions to environmental problems through an increased understanding of the many behavior environment interfaces

**International Handbook of Disaster Research** Amita Singh, 2023-09-30 This handbook is a comprehensive source of information analysis and directions in disaster studies It goes beyond the oft explored issues of management and science related to the topic and explores policies governance law and decision making combined with the processes of implementation and enforcement all the while integrating the latest science and technology updates related to the topic such as artificial intelligence and early warning systems It brings together studies which relate to sociology politics and institutional economics which work under the impact of resource availability issues of leadership and international laws Disasters are trans boundary and disaster studies are trans disciplinary It is this aspect which would form the fulcrum of contributions and present a new refreshing and innovative design for the handbook The transformatory pedagogy which started with the Hyogo Framework for action 2005 2015 and The Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015 2030 outlines seven clear targets and four priorities for action to prevent new and reduce existing disaster risks The four priority areas around which the book would revolve are i Understanding disaster risk ii Strengthening disaster risk governance to manage disaster risk iii Investing in disaster reduction for resilience and iv Enhancing disaster preparedness for effective

response and to Build Back Better in recovery rehabilitation and reconstruction

**The Earthscan Reader in Risk and Modern Society** Ragnar Löfstedt, Lynn Frewer, Earthscan, 1998 Risk is a factor of modern life whether it is ozone depletion climate change pesticides food safety airborne pollution or traffic hazards This volume brings together writings on risk analysis risk perception and risk management in modern life

**Challenges in Risk Assessment and Risk Management** Howard Kunreuther, Paul Slovic, 1996

**Social Amplification of Risk**, 1990

**Risk Communication and the Social Amplification of Risk** Ortwin Renn, 2010

Risk Communication and Public Health Dr. Peter Bennett, Kenneth Charles Calman, 1999 Controversies about risks to public health regularly hit the news whether about food safety environmental issues medical interventions or lifestyle risks such as drinking To those trying to manage or regulate risks public reactions sometimes seem bizarre To the public the behaviour of those supposedly in charge can seem no less odd Trust is currently at a premium This volume brings together a wide variety of perspectives on risk communication from the health professions academia campaigning organisations government and its advisory committees and independent consultancies and think tanks It should be of interest not only to those involved in risk assessment or communication but to anyone interested in the role of science and the media in the political process and how one sector of the system is responding to demands for greater openness and participation While each chapter is self contained the discussion moves progressively through an introduction to risk communication as a topic of research studies of prominent cases and the lessons to be drawn from them contributions to the wider debate about procedures power and institutions proposals for promoting good practice in risk communication in government the Health Service and elsewhere

*Risk Perceptions and Environmental Mobilization* Shu-Fen Kao, 2002

**China's Emergency Management** Xing Tong, Haibo Zhang, 2019-07-20 In this timely book about the current state of research and practice of emergency management in China the authors take as their basic premises that we now live in a risk society and that our collective ability to deal with disasters and their aftermath is more important than ever Set within a multi disciplinary framework that places risk disaster and crisis the three phases of emergency management on an analytical continuum and drawing on empirical data obtained through surveys observations and interviews the study not only provides a thorough overview of recent progress in our theoretical understanding of the subject but also offers insights on how scientifically informed policies can improve the way emergency management is done in China

**The Social Contours of Risk: Risk analysis, corporations and the globalization of risk** Jeanne X. Kasperson, Roger E. Kasperson, 2005 The Social Contours of Risk Volume I Publics Risk Communication and the Social Amplification of Risk We live in a risk society where the identification distribution and management of risks from new technology environmental factors or other sources are crucial to our individual and social existence In The Social Contours of Risk Volumes I and II two of the world s leading and most influential analysts of the social dimensions of risk bring together their most important contributions to this fundamental and wide ranging field Volume I collects their fundamental work on how risks are communicated among

different publics and stakeholders including local communities corporations and the larger society It analyses the problems of lack of transparency and trust and explores how even minor effects can be amplified and distorted through media and social responses preventing effective management The final section investigates the difficult ethical issues raised by the unequal distribution of risk depending on factors such as wealth location and genetic inheritance with examples from worker and public protection facility siting conflicts transporting hazardous waste and widespread impacts such as climate change

**A Metaphorical Analysis of Risk with Reference to the Social Amplification of Risk Framework (SARF)** Simon John Harrison,2009

## Reviewing **Social Amplification Of Risk**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Social Amplification Of Risk**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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