



## The Subsidized Muse: Government and the Arts in Western Europe and the United States

ANNETTE ZIMMER

*Department of Political Science, Wilhelm-University of Münster, Münster, Germany*

STEFAN TOEPLER

*Institute for Policy Studies, Center for Civil Society Studies, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD 21218-2688, U.S.A.*

**Abstract.** Using the neo-classical justifications for government support of the arts that Dick Netzer discussed in *The Subsidized Muse* as a starting point, the article contends that market failure is not an useful concept to understand and explain cultural policies and the degree of government involvement, particularly when viewed from a comparative perspective. The basic fault is that historical-institutional arrangements and the role of non-state actors in the formation of cultural policies are not taken into account. Discussing some aspects of the institutional framework in the development of French, Swedish and U.S. cultural policies, the article concludes with a call for the use of neo-institutionalist perspectives in analyzing government intervention in the arts field.

**Key words:** cultural policy, neo-institutionalism, market failure, cross-national research, welfare state

### 1. Introduction

While continental European countries, in particular, have provided substantial support for the arts and culture for a number of centuries, the development of explicit and clearly defined cultural policies is a relatively recent phenomenon. The nation that took the lead in the inauguration of a specific cultural policy was France, where the Ministry of Culture was founded in 1959 (Wangermée, 1991, p. 57). Shortly thereafter, the National Endowment for the Arts (NEA) was established in the United States (1965); in the same year, the first junior Minister with special responsibility for cultural policy was appointed in Great Britain (Ridley, 1987, p. 229); and a Ministry of Culture, Recreation and Social Work was established in the Netherlands (Dutch Ministry, 1994, p. 53).

When *The Subsidized Muse* was published in 1978, Dick Netzer thus looked back to what essentially were the first two decades of the new field of cultural policy. And it had been two quite successful decades: In almost every country in the Western world, public support for the arts had increased significantly since the post-war period, and arts and culture had become a more or less accepted field of public policy. Netzer's remarkable study was also the first explicit policy analysis

# Subsidized Muse

**Lauren Gardner**



## **Subsidized Muse:**

**The Subsidized Muse** Dick Netzer,1978      **City Taxes, City Spending** Amy Ellen Schwartz,2004-01-01 An illustrious group of economists contribute to this volume honoring Dick Netzer the public finance economist well known for his research on state and local taxation the provision of urban public services and non profit organizations Following in his tradition the contributors apply microeconomics to real world problems facing urban areas and use statistical analysis to gain insight into practical solutions      [The Economics of Art and Culture](#) James Heilbrun,Charles M. Gray,2001-04-23 The 2001 second

edition of this survey of the economics of and public policy towards the fine arts and performing arts covers arts at federal state and local levels in the United States as well as the international arts sector The work will interest academic readers in the field and scholars of the sociology of the arts as well as general readers seeking a systematic analysis of the arts

Theoretical concepts are developed from scratch so that readers with no background in economics can follow the argument The authors look at the arts historical growth and then examine consumption and production of the live performing arts and the fine arts the functioning of arts markets the financial problems of performing arts companies and museums and the key role of public policy A final chapter speculates about the future of art and culture in the United States      *Ethics and Cultural*

*Policy in a Global Economy* Sarah Owen Vandersluis,2003-10-16 Sarah Owen Vandersluis critically examines approaches to cultural policy within the global economy This study taps into the growing debate on ethical theory and International Political Economy It challenges the normative positions of nationalists and welfare economists before developing an alternative communitarian ethics for cultural policy in a global economy The study concludes with an examination of the practical implications of this ethics in several case studies      [A Textbook of Cultural Economics](#) Ruth Towse,2019-08-15 This second edition offers a comprehensive up to date overview and analysis of cultural economics in the digital creative economy

**Federalizing the Muse** Donna M. Binkiewicz,2004 The National Endowment for the Arts is often accused of embodying a liberal agenda within the American government This text assesses the leadership and goals of Presidents Kennedy through Carter as well as Congress and the National Council on Arts covering the players who created national arts policy      **From**

**the Subsidized Muse to Creative Industries: Convergences and Compromises** Ketj Lelo,2019-11-01 La difficult di collocare le attivit economiche derivanti dalla cultura e dalla creativita in un contesto di coerenza ed intelligibilit ha impedito agli studiosi e ai responsabili delle politiche economiche di giungere a conclusioni condivise sui criteri di definizione di questo settore economico La mancanza di chiarezza nella terminologia raggiunse l apice alla fine degli anni Novanta quando le industrie creative sostituirono le industrie culturali termine fino ad allora ampiamente diffuso e utilizzato nelle politiche culturali nazionali e internazionali Alla luce dell intenso dibattito accademico sviluppato attorno alle industrie culturali e creative la prima parte di questo libro analizza tensioni dibattiti e divergenze nelle definizioni nonch le peculiari caratteristiche di queste industrie Vengono inoltre illustrati gli effetti dell applicazione di diversi schemi di classificazione del

settore culturale e creativo sul suo peso economico e discusse le difficoltà che esso incontra nella competizione con altri settori per accedere ai programmi di finanziamento europeo. La seconda parte del libro indaga le molteplici relazioni che le industrie creative installano tra di loro e con il contesto urbano. I modelli di localizzazione delle imprese creative vengono analizzati in un caso di studio nella Città metropolitana di Roma. Le distribuzioni spaziali dei diversi settori creativi sono studiate utilizzando punti georiferiti come input per un modello statistico basato sulla funzione K di Ripley. Un'ipotesi nulla di distribuzione casuale viene verificata per le seguenti condizioni analizzando la distribuzione spaziale di ogni singolo settore creativo rispetto al resto delle attività creative confrontando a coppie i settori creativi per identificare quelli che rivelano attrazione reciproca confrontando per ciascun settore creativo i modelli di localizzazione delle attività core creative rispetto alla localizzazione delle rispettive funzioni di servizio. L'analisi empirica ha mostrato che nella maggior parte dei casi i settori core creativi hanno la tendenza di raggrupparsi nello spazio a piccole distanze mentre i rispettivi settori di servizio sono dispersi internamente e disposti attorno al cuore. I confronti reciproci hanno rivelato l'esistenza di cluster creativi urbani caratterizzati dalla coesistenza di diverse attività creative.

DOI 10.13134/9788832136807 **Public Policy And The Arts**  
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*Nonprofit Firms in a Three Sector Economy* Michelle J. White, 1981 **The Community Arts Council Movement** Nina Freedlander Gibans, 2006 This book presents the history of the Arts Council movement as it has been captured and recorded by the first generation of people who have been involved. An Historical/descriptive Study of the Wisconsin Arts Board and Its Involvement in Arts Education Susan Smykla Udell, 1990 **Choice**, 1985 *Muse of the department. Les employés*  
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