

# User charges for the railway infrastructure in Bulgaria

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## Abstract

The proposed article has been developed as a result of a research project funded by Marie Curie Programme and performed under the Economics, Policy and Appraisal Training Site in Institute for Transport Studies, University of Leeds.

The article presents an analysis of the current charges for the use of rail infrastructure. The results of this analysis are used to evaluate the pricing principles and approaches to charging infrastructure costs in Bulgaria. The deficiencies of the existing infrastructure charging system are discussed and appropriate measures for their overcoming are outlined.

The paper gives an outline for the way ahead and suggests a model for rail infrastructure costs estimation which will be developed on the basis of the opportunities for transferability of scientific methodology for infrastructure charging assessed according to the UNITE research project performed with participation of the ITS.  
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**Keywords:** Railway infrastructure; Charging system; User charges; Infrastructure pricing; Marginal social costs; Charging principles.

## 1. Introduction

The restructuring in the railway sector in Bulgaria was undertaken as a consequence of the harmonization of the Bulgarian legislation with the EU Transport acquis. The legal framework for restructuring the Bulgarian railways has been established by transposing the Directives of the European Commission (Directives 2001/12, 2001/13, 2001/14 and certain regulations). The main purpose is increasing railway competitiveness on the transport market.

According to the latest regular report of the European Community 2005 on the progress of Bulgaria in joining the EU, the main development trends in this section are as follows:

- ensuring the independence of the management of the National Railway Infrastructure Company (NRIC) and Bulgarian State Railways JSC (BDZ);
- establishing administrative capacities for both companies;

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# User Charges For Railway Infrastructure

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*Regulatory Reform of Railways in Russia* European Conference of Ministers of Transport,2004 Rail transport accounts for 80% of all freight in Russia and its performance is critical to overall economic growth Though the railways have been starved of investment they are now in the process of rapid reform and maintaining momentum will be crucial In this report some of the world s leading experts in rail regulation examine the restructuring of the sector focusing on tariff reform and the introduction of competition in one of the world s largest rail networks The work builds on the experience of other ECMT member countries Relevant aspects of regulation in Germany Italy the United Kingdom and the European Union are summarised in annexes to the report      **OECD Working Papers** ,2000      **Railway and Shipping World** ,1974  
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