



Surprise Attacks

Richard K. Betts



Surprise Attacks:

Surprise Attack Richard K. Betts, 2010-12-01 Long before Germany's blitzkrieg swept the West European leaders had received many signals of its imminence Stalin too had abundant warning of German designs on Russia but believed that by avoiding provocative defensive measures he could avert the attack that finally came in June 1941 And the stories of the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor the Korean War and three Arab Israeli conflicts are replete with missed opportunities to react to unmistakable warnings Richard K Betts analyzes surprise attacks during the mid twentieth century to illustrate his thesis surprise attacks occur not because intelligence services fail to warn but because of the disbelief of political leaders Although the probability is low that the United States will fail to deter direct attack by the Soviet Union Betts says the intensity of the threat warrants painstaking analysis of how to cope with it His own investigation of the historical psychological political diplomatic and military aspects of his subject heightens understanding of why surprise attacks succeed and why victim nations fail to respond to warnings In discussing current policy he focuses on the defense of Western Europe and applies the lessons of history to U S defense planning offering detailed recommendations for changes in strategy Obviously some of the potential dangers of military surprise cannot be prevented The important thing he emphasizes is that without forces that exceed requirements the solution Moscow appears to have chosen it is vital to ensure that what forces exist can be brought to bear when needed *Intelligence and Surprise Attack* Erik J. Dahl, 2013-07-19 How can the United States avoid a future surprise attack on the scale of 9 11 or Pearl Harbor in an era when such devastating attacks can come not only from nation states but also from terrorist groups or cyber enemies Intelligence and Surprise Attack examines why surprise attacks often succeed even though in most cases warnings had been available beforehand Erik J Dahl challenges the conventional wisdom about intelligence failure which holds that attacks succeed because important warnings get lost amid noise or because intelligence officials lack the imagination and collaboration to connect the dots of available information Comparing cases of intelligence failure with intelligence success Dahl finds that the key to success is not more imagination or better analysis but better acquisition of precise tactical level intelligence combined with the presence of decision makers who are willing to listen to and act on the warnings they receive from their intelligence staff The book offers a new understanding of classic cases of conventional and terrorist attacks such as Pearl Harbor the Battle of Midway and the bombings of US embassies in Kenya and Tanzania The book also presents a comprehensive analysis of the intelligence picture before the 9 11 attacks making use of new information available since the publication of the 9 11 Commission Report and challenging some of that report's findings *Preventing Surprise Attacks* Richard A. Posner, 2005 Posner discusses the utter futility of this reform act in a searing critique of the 9 11 Commission its recommendations Congress's role in making law and the law's inability to do what it is intended to do **Surprise Attacks as a Research Field** Abraham Ben-Zvi, 1979 **Surprise Attack** Ephraim Kam, 2004-05-15 Emphasizing the psychological aspect of warfare Ephraim Kam observes surprise attack

through the eyes of its victims He traces the behavior of the victim to examine the mistakes that permit a nation to be taken by surprise and argues that anticipation and prediction of war is more complicated than any other issue of strategic estimation

Surprise Attack Larry Hancock, 2015-09-01 *Surprise Attack* explores sixty plus years of military and terror threats against the United States It examines the intelligence tools and practices that provided warnings of those attacks and evaluates the United States responses both in preparedness and most importantly the effectiveness of our military and national command authority Contrary to common claims the historical record now shows that warnings often very solid warnings have preceded almost all such attacks both domestic and international Intelligence practices developed early in the Cold War along with intelligence collection techniques have consistently produced accurate warnings for our national security decision makers *Surprise Attack* traces the evolution and application of those practices and explores why such warnings have often failed to either interdict or intercept actual attacks Going beyond warnings *Surprise Attack* explores the real world performance of the nation's military and civilian command and control history exposing disconnects in the chain of command failures of command and control and fundamental performance issues with national command authority America has faced an ongoing series of threats from the attacks on Hawaii and the Philippines in 1941 through the crises and confrontations of the Cold War global attacks on American personnel and facilities to the contemporary violence of jihadi terrorism With a detailed study of those threats the attacks related to them and America's response a picture of what works and what doesn't emerges The attacks have been tragic and we see the defensive preparations and response often ineffective Yet lessons can be learned from the experience *Surprise Attack* represents a comprehensive effort to identify and document those lessons

Surprise Attack Richard K. Betts, 1982 Long before Germany's blitzkrieg swept the West European leaders had received many signals of its imminence Stalin too had abundant warning of German designs on Russia but believed that by avoiding provocative defensive measures he could avert the attack that finally came in June 1941 And the stories of the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor the Korean War and three Arab Israeli conflicts are replete with missed opportunities to react to unmistakable warnings Richard K Betts analyzes surprise attacks during the mid twentieth century to illustrate his thesis surprise attacks occur not because intelligence services fail to warn but because of the disbelief of political leaders Although the probability is low that the United States will fail to deter direct attack by the Soviet Union Betts says the intensity of the threat warrants painstaking analysis of how to cope with it His own investigation of the historical psychological political diplomatic and military aspects of his subject heightens understanding of why surprise attacks succeed and why victim nations fail to respond to warnings In discussing current policy he focuses on the defense of Western Europe and applies the lessons of history to U S defense planning offering detailed recommendations for changes in strategy Obviously some of the potential dangers of military surprise cannot be prevented The important thing he emphasizes is that without forces that exceed requirements the solution Moscow appears to have chosen it is vital to ensure that what forces

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