



SPANISH FUNDAMENTALS

Grammar

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Boost confidence & test scores!

Why Learn GRAMMAR?

Learning Spanish grammar will help you speak and write in Spanish. It will also make you aware of your own grammar and help improve your English. So, let's get started!

WHAT IS GRAMMAR?

Grammar refers to the different ways of words in a language and gives rules on how to put words together to form correct sentences. When you speak (or write) in English, you don't often think about grammar. You know it's something to correct or fix just by the way it sounds or feels. You've developed this intuition about English after having spoken it for many years. When you learn a foreign language, you have to think about grammar and rules! This guide describes the different parts of Spanish and their uses in Spanish. It also explains grammar terms unique to Spanish, such as *ser* and *estar*, *por* and *para*, and *haber* and *haber*.

PRONUNCIATION

Spanish pronunciation is relatively easy since you know the sound that each letter (or combination of letters) makes.

Vowels

Spanish has five vowels.

- Each Spanish vowel always has the same sound.
- Spanish vowels are pure: they do not have a final glide, unlike many English vowels.

LETTER	SOUND	EXAMPLE	EXAMPLE 2
a	•	ah (similar to English father)	agua
e	•	eh (similar to English play)	hecho
i	•	ih (similar to English see)	hi
o	•	oh (similar to English open)	oso
u	•	uh (similar to English about)	oso

Consonants

- Spanish also has **diphthongs**, which are combinations of a strong vowel (a, e, or i) and a weak vowel (o, u) or two weak vowels. At the end of a word, the unstressed vowel (or vowels) with a glide, such as *ai* (e.g. *ai*), *oi* (e.g. *oi*), and *au* (e.g. *au*) is a diphthong; the weak vowels are not stressed. The following are examples of some of these combinations. This is not a complete list.

COMBINATION	EXAMPLE
ai	vai (vaine)
ai	vai (vaine)
oi	vai (vaine)

Components

Spanish has twenty-two components.

- Unlike the pronunciation of Spanish vowels, Spanish components can vary in pronunciation, depending on where they occur in a word or what vowels precede or follow them. We are going to include only the basic sounds here.

NOTE: Depending on the region, *ll* is not a letter; it is a digraph, or pair, of letters, or *l* and *l*, and can be called an *llave*, or key, or *llave*, or an *llave*. When you ask someone how to spell a word, for example, they may say *llave* or *llave*, or *llave*.

LETTER	SOUND	EXAMPLE	EXAMPLE 2
b	•	ah (similar to English father)	agua
c	•	eh (similar to English play)	hecho
d	•	ih (similar to English see)	hi
e	•	oh (similar to English open)	oso
f	•	uh (similar to English about)	oso
g	•	ah (similar to English father)	agua
h	•	eh (similar to English play)	hecho
i	•	ih (similar to English see)	hi
j	•	oh (similar to English open)	oso
k	•	uh (similar to English about)	oso
l	•	ah (similar to English father)	agua
m	•	eh (similar to English play)	hecho
n	•	ih (similar to English see)	hi
ñ	•	oh (similar to English open)	oso
o	•	oh (similar to English open)	oso
p	•	ah (similar to English father)	agua
q	•	eh (similar to English play)	hecho
r	•	ih (similar to English see)	hi
s	•	oh (similar to English open)	oso
t	•	ah (similar to English father)	agua
v	•	eh (similar to English play)	hecho
w	•	ih (similar to English see)	hi
x	•	oh (similar to English open)	oso
y	•	ah (similar to English father)	agua
z	•	eh (similar to English play)	hecho

NOTE: Most Spanish words with the letters *ll*, *gn*, *ps*, and *qs* come from other languages. The "ll" pronunciation of *ll* and *ps* occurs only in certain regions of Spain. The letters *ll* and *ps* are pronounced the same. If the letter *ll* appears before *l* or *r* and has the sound of English *ll*, a *llave* (two dots) is placed above it to indicate that it is not a *llave* (e.g., *llave* / *llave*).

Combination

- Spanish also has **digraphs**, two letters that together represent a sound that is different from the sounds that individual letters normally make.

COMBINATION	SOUND	EXAMPLE	EXAMPLE 2
ch	•	ah (similar to English father)	agua
ll	•	eh (similar to English play)	hecho
rr	•	ih (similar to English see)	hi
rr	•	oh (similar to English open)	oso
rr	•	uh (similar to English about)	oso

NOTE: For more information on Spanish pronunciation, see *QuickStudy Spanish Fundamentals 2 - Speaking and Writing*.

FAST FACT: The digraphs *ch*, *ll*, and *rr* used to be considered separate letters, but in 1989 the Royal Spanish Academy officially removed them from the alphabet.

Combination

The Spanish language prefers syllables that start with a consonant, or *consonant*, and end with a vowel. The basic rules for creating syllables are as follows:

- Divide between two strong vowels (a, e, or i).
- Do not divide a diphthong combination of weak and strong vowels (e.g., *ai*, *oi*, *au*).
- Divide between a weak vowel with a written accent and an unstressed vowel (e.g., *ca*).
- Divide two consonants that are between vowels (e.g., *ca*):
 - Do not divide consonant digraphs (e.g., *ch*).
 - Do not divide consonant clusters ending in *r* (e.g., *cr*) except for those beginning with a *h* (e.g., *ch*).
- Divide between a written accent and a written accent (e.g., *ca*):
 - Divide between a written accent and a written accent (e.g., *ca*).
 - Divide between a written accent and a written accent (e.g., *ca*).

Accent Rules

Spanish words follow very specific rules about where to place spoken stress and written accents.

- If a word ends in a vowel (a, e, or i), stress the penultimate (second-to-last) syllable unless spelling *-Mas*, *-Nas*, *-Sus*, *-Zas*, or *-Zas*.
- If a word ends in anything else, stress the last syllable (e.g., *-Mas*, *-Nas*, *-Sus*, *-Zas*).
- If a word follows the previous rules, it must have a written accent (e.g., *-Mas*, *-Nas*, *-Sus*, *-Zas*).
- Question marks and exclamations also have a written accent (*¿* / *?*, *¡* / *!*).
- If two non-syllable words are spelled together, a written accent is used on one of them (e.g., *llave* / *llave*).

Spanish Language Fundamentals

Mike Jess



Spanish Language Fundamentals:

Spanish Language Fundamentals Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In a digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become much more apparent than ever. Its ability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Spanish Language Fundamentals**," published by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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