



Syria A Modern History

Fawaz A. Gerges



Syria A Modern History:

Syria David W. Lesch,2019-04-01 Today Syria is a country known for all the wrong reasons civil war vicious sectarianism and major humanitarian crisis But how did this once rich multi cultural society end up as the site of one of the twenty first century s most devastating and brutal conflicts In this incisive book internationally renowned Syria expert David Lesch takes the reader on an illuminating journey through the last hundred years of Syrian history from the end of the Ottoman empire through to the current civil war The Syria he reveals is a fractured mosaic whose identity or lack thereof has played a crucial part in its trajectory over the past century Only once the complexities and challenges of Syria s history are understood can this pivotal country in the Middle East begin to rebuild and heal

Syria Daniel Neep,2026-02-24 A landmark new history of Syria a country forged in conflict cursed by civil war and dictatorship but nevertheless fated to be pivotal to the future of the Middle East Modern Syria has seen violence repression and autocracy suffering through tragedy after tragedy over the past century Yet the history of Syria is not just a tale of dictators and generals From the 1800s to the 2020s the Syrian people have engaged in a passionate struggle for justice equality and a better future Whether fighting for national independence from French colonial rule battling local landowning elites to share of the country s wealth or rising up against the Assad regime the Syrian people have fiercely clung to their right to live with respect and dignity Theirs is a story of protest and perseverance in the long fight to reshape the political destiny of their nation Daniel Neep s Syria A Modern History offers a gripping narrative of how Syrians have navigated these events Never losing sight of the fates of ordinary people it provides a comprehensive account of how a nation born in conflict nevertheless sustained a rich complex and diverse society that will now chart its own path into the uncertain future

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A History of Modern Syria Daniel Neep,2026-01-29 A powerful definitive account of modern Syria and its fate Few countries have had as vexed a political history as Syria Carved out of the Ottoman empire at the end of the First World War Syria was then brutally ruled by France This French mandate carved out new borders with equally provisional neighbours in a process that pulled apart families trade networks and political assumptions that had already been ravaged by the war Syria s subsequent history has been a series of attempts to make sense of its borders including a failed attempt in the late 1950s to unite with Egypt and several humiliations at the hands of Israel s armed forces The civil war that broke out in 2011 plunged

Syria into a nightmarish series of disasters including the terrible years of Islamic State ultimately resulting in the reimposition of Bashar al Assad s dictatorship which came to an end in 2024 Daniel Neep s remarkable book creates a gripping intelligent narrative of how Syrians have lived through these events never losing sight either of the fates of ordinary people or of Syria s rich complex and diverse society unwillingly or willingly brought together in such a highly contested space

Syria Tabitha Petran,1972 *A Modern History of Syria, Including Lebanon and Palestine* Abdul Latif Tibawi,1969 *Fragile Nation, Shattered Land* James A. Reilly,2018-10-12 The Syrian state is less than 100 years old born from the wreckage of World War I Today it stands in ruins shattered by brutal civil war How did this happen How did the lands that are today Syria survive incorporation with the Ottoman Empire in the sixteenth century and the trials and vicissitudes of the Sultan s rule for four centuries only to collapse into civil war in recent years Arguably it was the Ottoman period that laid the fragile foundations of a state that had to endure a turbulent twentieth century under French rule tentative independence a brutal and corrupt dictatorship and eventual disintegration in the twenty first Across a diverse cast of individuals rich and poor James Reilly explores these fractious and formative periods of Ottoman Egyptian and French rule and the ways that these contributed to the contradictions and failings of the rule of the Assad family and to a civil war which produced the so called Islamic State In charting Syria s history over the last five centuries in their entirety for the first time Reilly demonstrates the myriad historical cultural social economic and political factors that bind Syrians together as well as those that have torn them apart Based on primary sources recent historiography in English French and Arabic and more than 30 years experience living and working in the region this is the essential book for understanding modern Syria and the Middle East

Syria, Lebanon, and Jordan Laura Etheredge Assistant Editor, Middle East Geography,2011-01-15 Presents histories of Syria Lebanon and Jordan and the geographic economic and social factors that have come to define them

Syria: Borders, Boundaries, and the State Matthieu Cimino,2020-06-13 This book explores the history of Syria s borders and boundaries from their creation 1920 until the civil war 2011 and their contestation by the Islamic State or the Kurdish movement The volume s main objective is to reconsider the artificial character of the Syrian territory and to reveal the processes by which its borders were shaped and eventually internalized by the country s main actors Based on extensive archival research the book first documents the creation and stabilization of Syrian borders before and during the mandates period nineteenth century to 1946 studying Ottoman and French territorialization strategies but also emphasizing the key role of the borderlands in this process In turn it investigates the perceptual boundaries resulting from the conflict and how they materialized in space Lastly it explores the geographical and political imaginaries of non state actors PYD ISIS that emerged from the war

Syria John F. Devlin,2023-10-30 First Published in 1983 *Syria Modern State in an Ancient Land* presents a concise profile of Syria in which the author depicts the factors that shaped modern Syria introducing its land people and culture and explaining how it moved from being the coup prone cockpit of inter Arab politics to the relative

stability in the 1980s He discusses how its political system functions the development of its moderate socialist economy the nation s external affairs particularly within the Middle East and issues for the future the last of particular interest because Syria is in a process of change in its politics society and international relationships Throughout he provides a framework within which to understand and assess the developments in Syria in the 1980s This is a must read for students of Middle East studies and Middle East history

Post-colonial Syria and Lebanon Youssef Chaitani,2007-04-27 The complex relationship between Syria and Lebanon is the political fulcrum of the Middle East and has dominated headlines since the withdrawal of French colonial forces from the Levant in 1943 One of the great paradoxes of this relationship is how two such very different political systems emerged in what many Syrian and Lebanese people see as one society At the time of independence it was assumed that only the divide and rule strategies of foreign powers kept the Arab peoples artificially separated In this major new book Youssef Chaitani examines how despite the prevalence of Arab nationalism and the regression of imperial interference Syria and Lebanon became more divided rather than more integrated in the post independence period Drawing on untapped sources from the archives of Western foreign offices and the local press Chaitani uncovers the strategies and motivations of both countries elites during this period and produces conclusions which have major implications for our understanding of Arab nationalism as well as the complexities of the Syrian Lebanese relationship

The Great Betrayal Fawaz A. Gerges,2025-04-29 A history of the political instability in the Middle East driven largely by great power conflict and predictions for the future of the region The Sykes Picot Agreement of 1916 divided the Middle East into states with unnatural boundaries drawn by colonial powers with short term interests and no consideration for the people or future of the region The century that followed saw bad governance systemic corruption geopolitical rivalries and endless foreign intervention and meddling effectively redrawing borders by force While there is no singular cause for instability in the Middle East Gerges s analysis explains the origins of numerous past and ongoing conflicts to draw conclusions about where the region is heading using the past to predict the future of Arab politics religion and life The Hundred Years War for the Middle East introduces Gerges s new Middle East shaped by the changes and discontinuity of present day He presents five major predictions for the next century state collapse and the emergence of new states the present state system enduring with minor alteration durability of political authoritarianism a new social contract based on constitutional arrangements and a combination of both constitutionalism and political authoritarianism From the Sykes Picot Agreement to the rise of ISIS our modern understanding of the key actors non state organizations like Al Qaeda and ISIS and dominant forces allows us to examine how changing relationships and rising tensions will shape the next century

The Coming Revolution Walid Phares,2010-12-07 After the 9 11 Commission concluded in 2004 that the U S was engaged in a war with terrorists and never realized it they reasoned that a failure of imagination had prevented us from seeing terrorism coming In effect Americans were simply unable or in fact disabled to fathom that there were people who hated and opposed our democracy with such

ferocity But after billions of dollars and almost a decade fighting a war in the Middle East will we miss the threat again With penetrating insight and candor Walid Phares Fox News terrorism and Middle East expert and a specialist in global strategies argues that a fierce race for control of the Middle East is on and the world s future may depend on the outcome Yet not a failure of imagination but rather of education has left Americans without essential information on the real roots of the rising Jihadi threat Western democracies display a dangerous misunderstanding of precisely who opposes democracy and why In fact the West ignores the wide and disparate forces within the Muslim world including a brotherhood against democracy that is fighting to bring the region under totalitarian control and crucially underestimates the determined generation of youth feverishly waging a grassroots revolution toward democracy and human rights As terror strikes widen from Manhattan to Mumbai and battlefields rage from Afghanistan to Iraq many tough questions are left unanswered or even explored Where are the anti Jihadists and the democrats in the Muslim world Does the Middle East really reject democracy Do the peoples of the region prefer the Taliban the Muslim Brotherhood or Hezbollah over liberals and seculars And is there really no genuine hope that freedom and democracy can prevail over the Islamist caliphate Phares explores how the free world can indeed win the conflict with the Jihadists but he says not by using the tactics policies and strategies it has employed so far He urges policy makers to first identify the threat and define its ideology or there will be no victory The Coming Revolution is a vital corrective step in the world s war against terrorism and essential reading that clearly and explosively illustrates the untold story of a struggle to determine if the Middle East can at last reach freedom in this century or if this planet can prevent the otherwise inevitable outcome that could change our social and political landscape forever The race is on *The*

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... Columbus (Ohio). Public School Library,1897 Syria Tabitha Petran ,1972 Report of the Committee Appointed by the Lords Commissioners of His Majesty's Treasury to Consider the Organisation of Oriental Studies in London Great Britain. Treasury. Committee on the organisation of oriental studies in London,1909 **The American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures** ,1925

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